

BEGIN — SEPTEMBER 27, 1960

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP (350)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)—NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED TODAY TO BRING NEUTRALIST NATIONS INTO WORLD DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, BUT THE UNITED STATES RECEIVED HIS BID WITH DEEP SKEPTICISM. THE SOVIET PREMIER'S PROPOSAL WAS REGARDED AS A NEW BID TO IMPRESS THE NEUTRAL NATIONS IN VIEW OF OBVIOUS DEFEAT FOR HIS ATTEMPT TO GAIN THEIR SUPPORT FOR AN ATTEMPT TO OVERHAUL THE U.N.'S PEACE-MAKING MACHINERY.

AT THE SAME TIME, STRONG NEUTRALIST PRESSURE TO BRING ABOUT A FRESH START ON EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS WAS UNDERScoreD BY A PROPOSAL FROM GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV GET TOGETHER AND CLEAR A PATH FOR RESUMED TALKS ON ARMS. THE NASSER PROPOSAL, HOWEVER, SEEMED FOREDOOMED.

THE SOVIET UNION SUFFERED AN IMPORTANT REVERSAL IN THE U.N.'S 21-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE WHEN THAT BODY APPROVED A U.S. PROPOSAL TO SHELVE FOR ANOTHER YEAR THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA. THE UNITED STATES ASSERTED THAT THE PEIPING REGIME WAS UNFIT BECAUSE IT WAS PURSUING POLICIES OF VIOLENCE AND THREATS AND WAS CONTEMPTUOUS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE VOTE FOR POSTPONING ACTION ON THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE WAS 12-7 WITH ONE ABSTENTION.

THESE WERE THE HIGHLIGHTS OF ANOTHER DAY IN THE MEMORABLE 15TH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. AS THE DAY ENDED, THE SPOTLIGHT SWUNG MOMENTARILY BACK ONCE AGAIN TO LATIN AMERICA.

TWO LATIN AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS LAID BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY CHARGES OF INTERFERENCE BY CUBA'S REVOLUTIONARY REGIME UNDER FIDEL CASTRO. GUATEMALA CHARGED CUBA WAS HELPING PREPARE AN INVASION TO OVERTHROW ITS PRESENT GOVERNMENT. PARAGUAY COMPLAINED THE CUBAN REGIME IS PROPAGANDIZING THERE FOR REVOLUTION.

THE COMPLAINTS FOLLOWED CASTRO'S MARATHON SPEECH YESTERDAY IN WHICH, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE CALLED FOR REVOLT ALL THROUGH LATIN AMERICA AND VIOLENTLY DENOUNCED THE UNITED STATES.

TO CASTRO'S CASCADE OF CHARGES THE UNITED STATES, THROUGH AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, REPLIED WITH DELIBERATE CALM, EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE IN THE MUTUAL ESTEEM OF THE CUBAN AND AMERICAN PEOPLE AND PROMISING A DOCUMENT ANSWERING ALL CASTRO'S CHARGES IN DETAIL.

U.S. SOURCES, MEANWHILE, SAID THEY BELIEVED KHRUSHCHEV WAS AWARE THAT HIS PROPOSAL TO CHANGE THE STRUCTURE OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT AND ABOLISH SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S JOB HAD NO CHANCE OF SUCCEEDING, AND THAT THE RUSSIANS PROBABLY WOULD CONFINE THEMSELVES TO ATTEMPTS TO HARASS HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE PROPOSAL BY NASSER, A LEADING SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARAB AND MOSLEM WORLD, INDICATED A NEUTRALIST HOPE THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER MIGHT BE BROUGHT FACE TO FACE ONCE AGAIN IN AN ATTEMPT TO EASE DANGEROUS TENSIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV AT FIRST BRUSQUELY IGNORED NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS ON WHETHER HE HOPED TO MEET EISENHOWER FACE TO FACE. THE U.S. PRESIDENT, ON HIS PART, HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE WILL NOT MEET KHRUSHCHEV UNTIL THE RUSSIANS FREE THE AMERICAN FLIERS HELD CAPTIVE SINCE AN RB47 PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY SOVIET FIGHTERS.

THEN THE SOVIET LEADER, AT A DIPLOMATIC PARTY AFTER THE DAY'S U.N. SESSION, BLAMED EISENHOWER FOR THE BREAKDOWN OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS. HE INDICATED HE WANTED INITIATIVE TO COME FROM THE U.S. SIDE FOR A MEETING.

"IT WAS NOT I WHO DESTROYED THE RELATIONS OF CAMP DAVID," HE SAID AT A URUGUAYAN RECEPTION. HE WAS REFERRING TO HIS MEETING WITH

THE U.S. PRESIDENT A YEAR AGO AT EISENHOWER'S MARYLAND RETREAT. HE SAID THAT SINCE IN HIS OPINION THE DROP IN SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS ORIGINATED WITH THE UNITED STATES, THE INITIATIVE FOR A NEW SUMMIT MEETING SHOULD COME FROM THE UNITED STATES.

KHRUSHCHEV THREW HIS NEW ARMS IDEA INTO THE HOPPER AS THE MEMORABLE 15TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION RESUMED ITS POLICY DEBATE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF FURIOUS DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY.

THE WORLD COMMUNIST LEADER SUGGESTED ADDING INDIA, INDONESIA, THE U.A.R., GHANA AND MEXICO--REPRESENTATION FOR ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA---TO THE VIRTUALLY DEFUNCT 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE ON WHICH THE COMMUNIST EAST AND WEST HAVE HAD EQUAL REPRESENTATION.

KHRUSHCHEV'S BID FITTED NEATLY INTO HIS STRATEGY PATTERN FOR THE SESSION. HE HAS BEEN TRYING TO FORCE GENERAL RECOGNITION OF A DISTINCT NEUTRALIST BLOC BETWEEN THE MIGHTY FORCES OF COMMUNISM AND THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. THIS IDEA WAS PROMINENT, TOO, IN HIS ATTACK ON THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHICH HE INSISTED SHOULD BE REPLACED BY A TREE-MAN EXECUTIVE OF COMMUNISTS, THE WEST--AND THE NEUTRALS.

THE KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL ILLUMINATED THE GRIM BACKGROUND STRUGGLE IN PROGRESS FOR THE GOODWILL OF THE EMERGING AND INCREASINGLY INFLUENTIAL NEUTRALIST WORLD.

U.S. REACTION TO KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL CAME SWIFTLY. A U.S. SPOKESMAN RETORTED THE ARMS QUESTION WAS NOT A PROBLEM OF THE NEGOTIATING GROUP'S STRUCTURE, BUT OF WILLINGNESS OF THE U.S.S.R. TO NEGOTIATE "AN EQUITABLE AND REALISTIC AGREEMENT."

THE AMERICAN SPOKESMAN RECALLED: "WE HAVE HAD COMMISSIONS FOR CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC DISARMAMENT, THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION (WHICH THE U.S.S.R. BOYCOTTED IN 1957), AN ENLARGED 25-MEMBER DISARMAMENT COMMISSION (IN WHICH THE U.S.S.R. REFUSED TO

PARTICIPATE), AN 82-MEMBER DISARMAMENT COMMISSION (WHICH THE U.S.S.R. THREATENED TO BOYCOTT THIS SUMMER), AND THE 10-MEMBER COMMITTEE, FROM WHICH THE U.S.S.R. WALKED OUT IN JUNE AND TO WHICH WE HAVE UNSUCCESSFULLY URGED THEM TO RETURN."

THE 82-MEMBER COMMISSION AND THE 10-MEMBER COMMITTEE, BOTH IMPEDED BY SOVIET TACTICS, HAD BEEN ORIGINALLY SOVIET IDEAS, THE U.S. SPOKESMEN POINTED OUT.

THIS JOCKEYING FOR NEUTRALIST SUPPORT HIGHLIGHTED EVENTS OF A DAY IN WHICH THE COMMUNIST BLOC ALSO RENEWED ITS ASSAULTS ON SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD. THE ATTACK WAS RESUMED BY THE BOSS OF ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY, GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ, FIRST SPEAKER OF THE DAY, WHO ASSAILED HAMMARSKJOLD AS A "SPOKESMAN OF COLONIALIST POLICY, INSTEAD OF ENSURING IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DECISIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF'S ATTACK, APPLAUDED BY KHRUSHCHEV, WAS TAKEN AS AN INDICATION THE RUSSIANS HAVE NO INTENTION OF EASING THEIR PRESSURE ON HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE DRAMA OF THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE CONTINUED TO UNFOLD IN THE ASSEMBLY HALL PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PLAYED A PROMINENT ROLE IN AN EFFORT TO RALLY FORMIDABLE SUPPORT BEHIND THE SECRETARY GENERAL.

KHRUSHCHEV EVIDENTLY HAS FAILED TO WIN MUCH NEUTRALIST SUPPORT FOR HIS ATTACKS ON THE U.N. SECRETARIAT. THUS, HIS NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL COULD BE TAKEN AS ANOTHER GESTURE TOWARD THEM, TO CONVINCE THEM OF THE IMPORTANCE MOSCOW PURPORTS TO ASSIGN TO THEIR ROLE IN SHAPING MANKIND'S FUTURE.

YET, MANY DELEGATES PROFESSED TO BE PUZZLED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S TIMING. SINCE HE HAD INSISTED OVER THE WEEKEND THAT NOTHING COULD

BE DONE ABOUT DISARMAMENT UNLESS THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED HIS PROPOSAL TO SCRAP HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE AND SET UP A THREE-MEMBER SECRETARIAT WITH VETO POWERS OVER U.N. PEACE-MAKING EFFORTS.

THE DELEGATES LISTENED ATTENTIVELY TO NASSER, MINDFUL OF HIS PRIVATE CONFERENCES WITH BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, IN WHICH BOTH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO RESUME TALKING ABOUT DISARMAMENT. RECALLING THE TWO WORLD LEADERS' ATTITUDES, NASSER TOLD THE ASSEMBLY:

"WE, THEREFORE, SUGGEST THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMEND THAT THE TWO GREAT LEADERS SHOULD, UNDER THE STANDARD OF THE UNITED NATIONS, MEET EITHER BY THEMSELVES OR TOGETHER WITH WHOM YOU SELECT AMONG THOSE WHO ARE PRESENT HERE, IN ORDER FOR THEM ALL TO PUT, UNDER THE AGEIS OF THE UNITEDNATIONS, GUIDING RULES FOR A NEW ATTEMPT TOWARD DISARM-AMMENT."

NASSER GAVE NO SUPPORT TO KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK ON THE U.N. SECRETARIAT. BUT HE DID SIDE WITH THE SOVIET POSITION WITH REGARD TO TH CONGO AND WITH REGARD TO THE DEMAND FOR ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

CONCERNING THE CONGO, HOWEVER, NASSER EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT HAMMARSKJOLD'S ACTIVITIES THERE HAD AMOUNTED TO A MISTAKE. HAMMARSKJOLD HAS INSISTED IT WAS NOT HIS FUNCTION TO MIX IN THE CONGO'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND RESTORE THE DEPOSED PATRICE LUMUMBA TO THE PREMIERSHIP.

SAID NASSER:

"IT IS A SITUATION WHICH IS DANGEROUSLY DETERIORATING, BUT THE GREATEST DANGER IS THAT ALL THIS HAPPENED WHILE THE FLAG OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS FLYING OVER THE CONGO. HOW DID IT HAPPEN? WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR IT? ..."

THE ARAB LEADER SAID IT WAS HIS GOVERNMENT'S OPINION--IN THIS HE AGREED WITH THE RUSSIANS--THAT IN THE CONGO "MATTERS SHOULD BE RESTORED TO WHAT THEY WERE." THAT IS, LUMUMBA SHOULD BE RETURNED TO OFFICE. HE SAID THE GREATEST DANGER FACING THE CONGO IS "THAT IMPERIALISM IS TRYING TO TAKE THE UNITED NATIONS AS A MASK TO CONCEAL ITS DESIGNS."

KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED ALTERNATELY PLEASED AND DISPLEASED DURING NASSER'S SPEECH. BUT IN THE MAIN, THE SOVIET LEADER LIKED ROSILY CHEERFUL. HE MADE IT A POINT TO WAVE AND GRIN AT FIDEL CASTRO WHEN THE BEARDED, YANKEE-HATING CUBAN PRIME MINISTER MADE HIS APPEARANCE IN THE HALL. CASTRO IS LEAVING FOR CUBA TOMORROW AFTER HAVING SET A U.N. RECORD FOR WORDY SPEECHES.

CASTRO HAD ENTERED THE HALL FRESH FROM A HUDDLE WITH POLAND'S COM-MUNIST LEADER, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, IN THIS INSTANCE OCCUPYING A ROLE AS THE VOICE OF EXPERIENCE. PERSONS WHO SAT IN ON THEIR 40-MINUTE CONFERENCE IN THE ASSEMBLY LOUNGE REPORTED GOMULKA CAUTIONED CASTRO NOT TO UNDERESTIMATE THE POWER OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH. IT HAS DEMONSTRATED ITS POWER IN POLAND, AND NOW CASTRO IS RUNNING INTO TROUBLE AND RESISTANCE FROM THE CUBAN CLERGY.

OUTSIDE THE U.N., PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SPENT THE BETTER PART OF THE DAY MEETING ASIAN AND AFRICAN LEADERS AND TALKING STRATEGY WITH OTHER WESTERN LEADERS, NOTABLY PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN. THE TWO WERE PICTURED AS THROWING THEIR FULL SUPPORT BEHIND SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD, AND TO BE AGREED ALSO THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR "SERIOUS, SOBER AND CONSTRUCTIVE WORK ON DISARMAMENT."

THE PRESIDENT AND THE BRITON WERE REPORTED BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY AS "IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT AS TO THE VITAL ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN THE CONGO CRISIS, AND THE NEED TO GIVE FULL SUPPORT TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL IN HIS TASKS."

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OPTIONAL THIRD NIGHT LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT FOUGHT OFF A SOVIET BID TO GET THE HIGH-LEVEL U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DISCUSS THE SEATING OF RED CHINA.

THE 21-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE, ADOPTING A U.S. PROPOSAL, RECOMMENDED THAT THE 96-NATION ASSEMBLY REJECT A SOVIET REQUEST FOR DEBATE ON THE U.N. REPRESENTATION OF CHINA.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE ALSO WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY CONSIDER NO PROPOSALS AT THE CURRENT 15TH SESSION TO OUST CHINESE NATIONALIST OR SEAT CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATES. THE RESOLUTION PASSED 12-7 WITH ONE ABSTENTION AND THE CHAIRMAN NOT VOTING--THE SAME VOTE GIVEN A SIMILAR U.S. RESOLUTION A YEAR AGO.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN ARGUED THAT IT WAS LUDICROUS TO KEEP "THE GREATEST POWER IN THE WORLD" OUT OF U.N. DELIBERATIONS.

BUT U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH SUCCESSFULLY CONTENTED THAT TO SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE "A GRAVE STEP BACKWARD" BECAUSE THEY PRACTICED AGGRESSION, PREACHED VIOLENCE AND WERE "OPENLY CONTEMPTUOUS OF THIS ORGANIZATION."

EARLIER, WADSWORTH TOLD THE 96-NATION ASSEMBLY THE UNITED STATES SOON WOULD TURN IN A DOCUMENT FULLY ANSWERING ALL OF CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO'S CHARGES OF U.S. AGGRESSION, SET FORTH IN A 4 1/2-HOUR GENERAL POLICY SPEECH YESTERDAY.

GN MINISTER RAUL SAPENA PASTOR OF PARAGUAY SAID INVADERS OF HIS COUNTRY WERE FOUND TO BE CARRYING PAMPHLETS FROM CUBA ON GUERRILLA WARFARE. FOREIGN MINISTER JESUS UNDA-MURILLO OF GUATEMALA CHARGED THAT 2,000 SOLDIERS WERE TRAINING IN CUBA TO INVADE HIS REPUBLIC.

CUBAN AMBASSADOR MANUEL BISBE, SPECIFICALLY DENYING THE GUATEMALAN'S CHARGE, SAID CUBA DID NOT EXPORT REVOLUTION--BUT COULD NOT PREVENT OTHER LATIN AMERICANS FROM FOLLOWING THE CUBANS' REVOLUTIONARY EXAMPLE.

1960
NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV FORMALLY PROPOSED TO BRING FIVE NEUTRALIST NATIONS INTO WORLD DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, BUT THE UNITED STATES RECEIVED HIS BID WITH DEEP SKEPTICISM. LU 125 PED

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SECOND LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP
BY RELMAN MORIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)--NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED TODAY TO BRING NEUTRAL NATIONS INTO NEW DISARMAMENT TALKS, AND A NEUTRALIST LEADER, GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, URGED THE SOVIET LEADER AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO GET TOGETHER FOR A FRESH START ON THE ARMS PROBLEMS.

1960
THE TWO DEVELOPMENTS HIGHLIGHTED THE RENEWED POLICY DEBATE OF THE HISTORIC 15TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION WHILE A WHIRL OF BACKGROUND DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY CONTINUED INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE ASSEMBLY HALL.

THE SOVIET PREMIER SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION TO RAISE THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO 15. IT HAD EQUAL COMMUNIST AND WESTERN REPRESENTATION, BUT KHRUSHCHEV SOUGHT TO ADD INDIA, INDONESIA, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, GHANA AND MEXICO. THE 10-NATION TALKS BROKE DOWN IN GENEVA THIS SUMMER WHEN THE RUSSIANS, WALKING OUT, SAID THEY WOULD BRING UP THE WHOLE ARMS QUESTION IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE U.A.R., SECOND ASSEMBLY SPEAKER FOR THE DAY, HAS SEEN BOTH EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV IN PRIVATE CONFERENCES, AND HE SAID BOTH EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT AGAIN.

"WE THEREFORE SUGGEST," SAID THE ARAB LEADER, "THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMEND THAT THE TWO GREAT LEADERS SHOULD, UNDER THE STANDARD OF THE UNITED NATIONS, MEET EITHER BY THEMSELVES OR TOGETHER WITH WHOM YOU SELECT AMONG THOSE WHO ARE PRESENT HERE, IN ORDER FOR THEM ALL TO PUT, UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, GUIDING RULES FOR A NEW ATTEMPT TOWARD DISARMAMENT."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE TEMPORARY WHITE HOUSE ON THE PROPOSAL. EISENHOWER HAS FIRMLY REJECTED ANY SUGGESTION OF MEETING KHRUSHCHEV UNTIL THE LATTER RELEASES TWO DOWNED RB47 FLIERS AND MEETS OTHER UNSPECIFIED CONDITIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV DECLINED COMMENT AS HE RETURNED FROM THE U.N. FOR A LUNCHEON AT HIS PARK AVENUE QUARTERS WITH HEADS OF EUROPEAN COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS.

THE COMMUNIST BLOC ALSO RENEWED ITS ATTACK ON THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHILE OUTSIDE THE U.N. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PUT FORWARD STRONG EFFORTS TO RALLY FORMIDABLE SUPPORT BEHIND THE U.N. CHIEF.

1960
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MET WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AND THE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY PICTURED THEM "IN COMPLICATED AGREEMENT AS TO THE VITAL ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN THE CONGO CRISIS, AND THE NEED TO GIVE FULL SUPPORT TO THOSE WHO HAVE SUFFERED A DIPLOMATIC SETBACK IN THE CONGO CRISIS."

THE RUSSIAN-LED HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE-MAKING ACTIVITIES THERE.

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FIRST U.S. REACTION TO KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL WAS ONE OF SKEPTICISM. EMPHASIZING THAT THE RUSSIANS NEVER HAVE AGREED TO ANY ADVANCE GUARANTEES WHICH THE WEST CONSIDERS NECESSARY, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROBLEM IS NOT THE STRUCTURE OF THE DISARMAMENT GROUP BUT "A QUESTION OF WILLINGNESS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO NEGOTIATE AN EQUITABLE AND REALISTIC AGREEMENT."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION TO NASSER'S PROPOSAL FROM THE WEST.

BUT CONCERNING KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL, A SPOKESMAN RECALLED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS U.N. BODIES SET UP TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT "NONE OF WHICH SO FAR HAS BEEN ABLE TO OVERCOME SOVIET REFUSAL TO ACCEPT BALANCED AND CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS."

THE SPOKESMAN RECALLED THE MANY GROUPS WHICH HAD BEEN SET UP PREVIOUSLY--SOME OF THEM BOYCOTTED BY THE RUSSIANS--AND ADDED THAT THE EAST-WEST 10-NATION COMMITTEE WAS ITSELF A RESULT OF A SOVIET PROPOSAL. HE ADDED THAT TWICE IN RECENT YEARS THE U.S.S.R. HAD REFUSED TO RETURN TO DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WHEN NEW WESTERN PROPOSALS WERE INTRODUCED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN ARE PICTURED ON THEIR PART AS URGING THE 96-MEMBER U.N. TO GET DOWN TO "SERIOUS, SOBER AND CONSTRUCTIVE WORK" ON DISARMAMENT.

A COMMUNIST-WESTERN TUG OF WAR WAS UNDER WAY FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS, AND KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST PROPOSAL APPEARED TO BE A GESTURE IN THEIR DIRECTION. HE HAS FAILED UP TO NOW TO WIN MUCH OF THEIR SUPPORT FOR HIS OTHER OFFENSIVE, THE ATTACK ON THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL.

KHRUSHCHEV'S DELEGATION SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION TO RAISE THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT TALKS, WHICH HAVE HAD EQUAL WESTERN AND COMMUNIST REPRESENTATION, TO 15 MEMBERS. THE GROUP HAD BEEN MEETING INFORMALLY, NOT AS A U.N. ORGAN, BUT UNDER ITS AUSPICES. THE TALKS BROKE DOWN THIS SUMMER WHEN THE RUSSIANS WALKED OUT OF THE GENEVA MEETINGS WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THEY INTENDED TO BRING UP THE WHOLE DISARMAMENT ISSUE BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED THE ADDITION OF INDIA, INDONESIA, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, GHANA AND MEXICO TO THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED AT THE U.N. ROSY AND CHEERFUL, DESPITE INDICATIONS HIS DRIVE AGAINST THE U.N. SECRETARIAT SEEMED TO BE WINNING LITTLE SUPPORT OUTSIDE HIS OWN BLOC, EVEN FROM THE YANKEE-HATING CUBAN DELEGATION HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO.

KHRUSHCHEV CONSPICUOUSLY WAVED AND GRINNED AT THE CUBAN LEADER WHEN CASTRO ARRIVED IN THE ASSEMBLY HALL TO LISTEN IN ON THE RENEWED DEBATE.

OUTSIDE THE U.N., PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, MEETING IN THE PRESIDENT'S WALDORF TOWERS SUITE, AGREED TO THROW THEIR FULL SUPPORT BEHIND HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE PEACE-MAKING EFFORTS OF THE U.N. IN THE CRISIS-RIDDEN CONGO.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO WAS ACTIVE AMONG THE NEUTRALS, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, IN AN EFFORT TO BUILD UP IMPREGNABLE SUPPORT FOR THE U.N.'S STRUCTURE. HAMMARSKJOLD'S JOB IS UNDER SEVERE KHRUSHCHEV ATTACK. HE WANTS TO SCRAP IT AND SUBSTITUTE A THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE, WITH VETO POWERS FOR EACH MEMBER.

KICKING OFF THE RENEWED COMMUNIST BLOC OFFENSIVE AGAINST HAMMARSKJOLD, ROMANIAN COMMUNIST BOSS GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, IN THE CONGO, "ACTED, ACTUALLY, AS A SPOKESMAN OF THE COLONIALIST POLICY."

"IN ITS PRESENT STRUCTURE, THE GENERAL SECRETARIAT DOES NOT ASSURE THE OBJECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS," SAID THE FIRST SECRETARY OF ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY, THIRD OF THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST LEADERS TO ADDRESS THE HISTORIC 15TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

HAMMARSKJOL LISTENED TO THE ATTACK, AND SEEMED TO BE SMILING.

THE ASSEMBLY RESUMED ITS POLICY DEBATE WHILE THE FLURRY OF DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY CONTINUED INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE HALLS OF THE U.N. AMONG THOSE INVOLVED WAS CUBA'S BEARDED CASTRO, WHO WAS IN A HUDDLE WITH THE COMMUNIST LEADER OF POLAND, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA.

CASTRO, IN A SLEDGEHAMMER, FOUR-AND--HALF-HOUR SPEECH LAST NIGHT, WENT DOWN THE LINE IN SUPPORTING MOST SOVIET POSITIONS, ALTHOUGH HE REMAINED SILENT ON THE ISSUE OF HAMMARSKJOL'S FUTURE.

PRIVATE CONFERENCES BETWEEN WORLD LEADERS, COMMITTED AND UNCOMMITTED IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE, HIT A FEVERISH PACE.

EVERYBODY WAS SEEING EVERYBODY ELSE, BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, IN A GIGANTIC POLITICAL ROUND ROBIN.

EISENHOWER'S APPOINTMENTS INCLUDED BREAKFAST WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AND HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY, LORD HOME. THEN AT HOURLY INTERVALS, HE WAS TO CONFER WITH PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA, AND AKILOU ABTE WOLD, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF ETHIOPIA. HE ALSO SCHEDULED A TALK WITH JOHN G. DIEFENBAKER, PRIME MINISTER OF CANADA, BEFORE LEAVING NEW YORK.

ONE OF THE KEY NEUTRALIST LEADERS, PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, MEANWHILE PREPARED TO ADDRESS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

NASSER HAS BEEN ONE OF THE BUSIEST PARTICIPANTS IN THE OFF-STAGE MANEUVERING.

HE TALKED WITH EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, AND INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU LAST NIGHT. NASSER SAID OF THE INTERVIEW WITH EISENHOWER, "I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO STRENGTHENING THE GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND THE UNITED STATES."

REPORTERS TRIED TO QUESTION NEHRU AFTER HIS MEETING WITH THE ARAB LEADER, BUT ALL THE INDIAN WOULD SAY WAS:

"THERE IS NO NEUTRAL BLOC--ONLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS."

THEN NEHRU HASTENED ACROSS TOWN FOR A DINNER SESSION WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE RESULTS OF THIS FEVERISH ROUND OF CONFERENCES, PLUS THE SPEECHES BY EISENHOWER, KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER PRINCIPALS IN THE CONFLICT, MAY BE REFLECTED VERY SOON IN THE DEBATE ON A PERENNIAL AND CRITICAL ISSUE--ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U.N.

RUSSIA HAS BEFORE THE STEERING COMMITTEE A PROPOSAL TO SEAT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE. THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO BLOCK IT, AS IT ALWAYS HAS BEFORE. HERE, IN ALL PROBABILITY, THE EFFECT ON THE NEUTRALISTS AND ESPECIALLY ON THE NEWLY ADMITTED NATIONS OF THE PAST WEEK'S MANEUVERING MAY BECOME CLEARLY DEFINED.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE DEBATE ON COMMUNIST CHINA WAS TO HAVE STARTED LAST NIGHT. IT WAS POSTPONED APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF CASTRO'S 4 1/2 HOUR SPEECH WHICH WENT ON UNTIL NEARLY 8:30 P.M.

THE SPEECH SEEMED TO MAKE SOME IMPACT ON THE NEWLY ADMITTED AFRICAN DELEGATES TO THE U.N. AND TO A LESSER EXTENT ON THE KNOWN NEUTRALISTS. THERE WERE THESE OBSERVABLE FACTS:

IT WAS THE LONGEST SPEECH IN THE HISTORY OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. YET THE GREAT HALL WAS ABOUT THREE-QUARTERS FILLED WHEN CASTRO FINISHED. SOME DELEGATES--NEHRU AMONG THEM--LEFT DURING THE SPEECH BUT RETURNED LATER TO THEIR PLACES.

IN SHORT, CASTRO HELD HIS AUDIENCE, AND PARTICULARLY THE AFRICAN AND LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATIONS.

THE APPLAUSE THAT FREQUENTLY INTERRUPTED HIM WAS LED BY THE COMMUNISTS, AND CAME MAINLY FROM THEM. BUT THEY WERE NOT THE ONLY ONES WHO WERE CLAPPING FOR CASTRO.

MAURICE DEJEAN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, SAID LATER:

"I HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE POLITICAL SIDE OF HIS SPEECH. BUT ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE, WE HAVE MANY OF THE SAME PROBLEMS AS CUBA. SOME OF THESE POINTS CONTAINED A GREAT DEAL OF TRUTH."

THAT WAS FAIRLY TYPICAL OF THE COMMENTS OF DELEGATES FROM UNCOMMITTED NATIONS. A NUMBER SAID THAT "THE SPEECH HAD SOME POINTS."

THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., JAMES J. WADSWORTH, QUICKLY ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER CASTRO STEPPED DOWN FROM THE ROSTRUM.

"THE RECORD OF THE U.S. IN ITS RELATIONS WITH CUBA IS AN OPEN BOOK," HE DECLARED. "THAT BOOK HAS BEEN STUDIED WITH GREAT CARE BY THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS). MOST OF THE CHARGES PRIME MINISTER CASTRO MADE TODAY HAVE ALREADY BEEN EXAMINED BY THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES AND REJECTED."

"MY DELEGATION WILL STUDY THE TEXT OF HIS SPEECH WITH CARE AND WILL RESERVE THE RIGHT TO COMMENT MORE FULLY ON IT IN THE FUTURE."

THE COMMUNISTS WERE OPENLY JUBILANT OVER WHAT CASTRO SAID AND THE RECEPTION HE RECEIVED.

AT ONE POINT, DURING A STORM OF APPLAUSE, KHRUSHCHEV RAISED A CLENCHED FIST.

THAT WAS WHEN CASTRO REFERRED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S ASSERTION THAT RUSSIAN ROCKETS WOULD SOAR OUT TOWARD THE AMERICAN CITIES IF THE UNITED STATES ATTACKED CUBA.

CASTRO'S SPEECH, IN SOME LONG PASSAGES, WAS LIKE A RAMBLING, PILOTLESS STEAMROLLER. IT WENT ALL OVER THE LOT. BUT IT HAD POWER.

HE STARTED WITH HISTORY, THE CUBAN REVOLT AGAINST SPAIN, THE FIRST AMERICAN "OPPRESSION," AND THEN ON THROUGH A LONG INDICTMENT OF AMERICAN ACTIONS AGAINST HIM...THE AIRPLANE FLIGHTS FROM FLORIDA... THE MYSTERIOUS SHIP EXPLOSION...A STATE DEPARTMENT NOTE THAT APPARENTLY HURT HIS PRIDE...AND SOME ALLEGED MISREPRESENTATION BY THE AMERICAN PRESS.

HE PICTURED HIMSELF AS A MAN BADLY TREATED, AND HIS COUNTRY AS GROUND INTO THE DUST.

TWICE, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND INTERRUPTED HIM TO REMIND HIM OF THE DIPLOMATIC AMENITIES.

ONCE WAS WHEN HE CALLED THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY, AN ILLITERATE AND IGNORANT MILLIONAIRE. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, HE SAID, WAS NO BETTER. "AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED, BOTH OF THEM LACK POLITICAL BRAINS."

BOLAND IN COLD, FIRM TONES TOLD CASTRO, IN EFFECT, THAT HE WAS OUT OF ORDER. HEAVY APPLAUSE CAME FROM THE ASSEMBLY.

CASTRO HAD PREFACED HIS REMARKS BY SAYING HE WOULD "BE BRIEF."

BUT HE WENT ON AND ON, HITTING HARD AT THE UNITED STATES, LATER RANGING AROUND THE GLOBE WITH HIS COMMENTS--MANY PARROTING KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS OR OTHERWISE FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST GUIDE-LINES.

THESE WERE SOME OF HIS MAIN POINTS:

1. "THE TROUBLE IN MY COUNTRY WAS NOT ONLY THE LAND THAT WAS IN THE HANDS OF THE AMERICAN MONOPOLIES. THE MAIN MONOPOLIES WERE IN THE HANDS OF THOSE MONOPOLIES."

2. "THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT CLASHED WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL ELECTRIC TRUST, WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE TRUST, WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED FRUIT COMPANY."

3. "WHEN THEY (AMERICANS) DEEMED IT IMPORTANT TO THEIR INTERESTS, THEY RAISED THE TARIFF (ON SUGAR) AND OUR SUGAR COULD NOT ENTER. OR IF IT DID, IT ENTERED FACING COMPETITION IN THE U.S. MARKET AT DISADVANTAGEOUS PRICES."

4. "THERE WERE 40 VICTIMS CAUSED BY AN AIRPLANE THAT WAS PEACEFULLY FLYING OVER OUR TERRITORY. THE U.S. AUTHORITIES DENIED THE FACT THAT THESE PLANES CAME FROM U.S. TERRITORY... THESE PIRATE PLANES CONTINUED TO FLY OVER OUR TERRITORY DROPPING INCENDIARY BOMBS. MILLIONS UPON MILLIONS OF PESOS WERE LOST IN THE BURNING FIELDS OF SUGAR CANE."

5. "WE DECLARE THAT WHEN THAT BASE (THE U.S. NAVAL BASE AT GUANTANAMO) BECOMES A THREAT TO THE SECURITY AND TRANQUILITY OF OUR PEOPLE ... THEN THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF CUBA IS SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING, REQUESTING WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, THAT THE NAVAL AND MILITARY FORCES OF THE U.S. BE WITHDRAWN."

6. "THEN CAME THE AGRARIAN REFORM LAW ... THEN WAS WHERE THE FIRST MAJOR DIFFICULTY AROSE. I NOTIFIED MY COLLEAGUES IN LATIN AMERICA AND AFRICA THAT WHEN THEY PLANNED A JUST AGRARIAN REFORM THEY MUST BE PREPARED TO FACE THE SAME OPPOSITION AS WE DID."

7. "WE WOULD LIKE TO SUPPORT THE PROPOSAL TO RID AFRICAN TERRITORY OF MILITARY BASES, AND THEREFORE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BASES."

8. "CHINA REPRESENTS ONE FOURTH OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD. WHICH GOVERNMENT TRULY REPRESENTS THAT PEOPLE, WHICH IS THE GREATEST PEOPLE IN THE WORLD? NONE OTHER THAN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE (COMMUNIST) PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA. WE SUPPORT A DISCUSSION OF THE SEATING IN THE U.N. OF THE TRUE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

9. "THE U.S. CANNOT AGREE WITH THE PEOPLE OF ALGERIA BECAUSE THE U.S. IS AN ALLY OF FRANCE. IT CANNOT AGREE WITH THE CONGOLESE PEOPLE BECAUSE THE U.S. IS AN ALLY OF BELGIUM. IT CANNOT BE WITH THE SPANISH PEOPLE BECAUSE IT IS AN ALLY OF FRANCO. IT CANNOT BE IN FAVOR OF THE PUERTO RICAN PEOPLE WHOSE NATIONALITY IT HAS FOR 50 YEARS BEEN DESTROYING."

10. "WE CONDEMN THE WAY IN WHICH THE INTERVENTION OF THE U.N. WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE CONGO. THESE FORCES DID NOT GO THERE TO ACT AGAINST THE FORCES THAT HAD INTERVENED AND INTERFERED."

TB/BJ340AED

A40

PMS BUDGET

U.N. INTERPRETIVE (450)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)--ONE OF THE BIGGEST DANGERS TO THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CAN ACCOMPLISH BASICALLY WHAT HE HAS SET OUT TO DO WITHOUT ANY NECESSITY FOR REFERENCE TO THE WILL OF THE MAJORITY.

THIS IS BEING DISCUSSED IN THE U.N. CORRIDORS IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF DEEP CONCERN.

THE SOVIET LEADER HAS MADE IT AS CLEAR AS POSSIBLE THAT HE IS OUT TO GET SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BY ONE MEANS OR ANOTHER.

HIS PROPOSAL TO REPLACE THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY-GENERAL WITH A PRE-PARALYZED THREE-MEMBER PRESIDIO--WITH BUILT-IN VETO POWER--CAN BE LOOKED UPON MORE AS A MANEUVER THAN AS A PROPOSAL WITH ANY CHANCE OF REACHING A FORMAL VOTE.

BUT IT IS, IN EFFECT, A SIGNAL FOR ALL-OUT WAR BY THE COMMUNIST BLOC AGAINST THE SECRETARY-GENERAL. THE PURPOSE IS TO MAKE THINGS SO HOT FOR HAMMARSKJOLD THAT HE WILL FEEL HIS EFFECTIVENESS AT AN END AND SEE NO CHOICE BUT TO RESIGN.

SHOULD THIS COME ABOUT, KHRUSHCHEV WILL HAVE ACCOMPLISHED HIS OBJECTIVE.

IT WOULD BE NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE TO GET A NEW SECRETARY-GENERAL WHO WOULD BE SATISFACTORY TO BOTH EAST AND WEST. THE SEARCH COULD GO ON FOR MONTHS--PERHAPS EVEN YEARS.

MEANWHILE THE OFFICE WOULD REMAIN VACANT, AND THE PEACE-MAKING FUNCTIONS OF THE OFFICE PARALYZED.

THAT ACTUALLY IS KHRUSHCHEV'S MAJOR OBJECTIVE.

IT WOULD LEAVE THE FIELD OPEN FOR COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE IN FUTURE EMERGENCIES SUCH AS THE ONE WHICH HAS KEPT THE CONGO IN AN UPROAR SINCE THE BEGINNING OF JULY.

30.24-13025

U.S. OBSERVERS HERE GIVE THIS INTERPRETATION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S AIM: WHAT HE CANNOT CONTROL HE WILL ATTEMPT TO CRUSH. HE HAS FOUND HE CANNOT CONTROL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. NOR CAN HE HOPE TO CONTROL ANY FUTURE SECRETARY-GENERAL WHO WOULD BE WHOLLY SATISFACTORY TO THE WEST. SO KHRUSHCHEV IS ATTEMPTING TO CRUSH THE OFFICE ITSELF.

KHRUSHCHEV UNDOUBTEDLY IS AWARE THAT ADOPTION OF HIS PROPOSAL TO CHANGE THE STRUCTURE OF THE SECRETARIAT IS IMPOSSIBLE.

A STRUCTURAL CHANGE SUCH AS HE HAS SUGGESTED REQUIRES A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY VOTE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. AND THE CHANGE IN THE CHARTER WOULD HAVE TO BE RATIFIED BY TWO THIRDS OF THE MEMBERS, INCLUDING ALL FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THERE IS NO CHANCE OF THAT.

IN FACT, KHRUSHCHEV HAS YET TO PUT FORWARD HIS SUGGESTION IN THE FORM OF A FORMAL PROPOSAL. BUT HE DOESN'T HAVE TO DO THAT. ALL HE HAS TO DO IS CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT HE AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAVE NO CONFIDENCE IN HAMMARSKJOLD.

IF HE DOES THAT LONG ENOUGH AND CONSISTENTLY ENOUGH, THEN THIS HISTORIC SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY WILL BE, AS U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH HAS SAID, A COMPLETE WASHOUT.

IN THAT CASE, DELEGATES WHO HOPED THAT THE 15TH ASSEMBLY SESSION MIGHT BRING ABOUT SOME STEPS TOWARD EASING THE TENSIONS OF THE COLD WAR MIGHT JUST AS WELL PACK UP THEIR BAGS AND GO HOME. THE SESSION, UNDER THE GROUND RULES BEING LAID DOWN BY THE SOVIET LEADER, WILL HAVE LITTLE HOPE OF ACCOMPLISHING ANYTHING TOWARD EASING THE COLD WAR.

ED457AFD

A36UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (500)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)--TWO NEW MOVES ON DISARMAMENT--ONE BY PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND THE OTHER BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV--FELL FLAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY. NASSER, TAKING THE LEAD IN A NEUTRALIST DRIVE TO REOPEN DEADLOCKED EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS, PROPOSED THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TRY TO BRING EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV TOGETHER IN NEW SUMMIT TALKS ON DISARMAMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV DROPPED A FORMAL RESOLUTION INTO THE ASSEMBLY HOPPER WHICH WOULD ADD INDIA, INDONESIA, THE U.A.R., GHANA AND MEXICO TO THE 10-NATION EAST-WEST COMMITTEE WHOSE ATTEMPTS AT DISARMAMENT PROGRESS ENDED IN FAILURE IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER.

KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF REACTED COLDLY TO THE NASSER PROPOSAL FOR A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING WITH EISENHOWER. THE SOVIET PREMIER AT FIRST IGNORED AND THEN BRUSHED ASIDE QUESTIONS OF NEWSMEN AS TO WHETHER HE WOULD MEET WITH THE U.S. PRESIDENT.

THE UNITED STATES REACTED FRIGIDLY TO THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN FOR ENLARGING THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE, AND REMAINED ENTIRELY SILENT ON THE NASSER PROPOSAL.

EISENHOWER HAS REJECTED FIRMLY ANY SUGGESTIONS FOR A MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION RELEASES TWO DOWNED RB47 FLIERS AND TAKES OTHER UNSPECIFIED ACTIONS.

"THE PROBLEM IS NOT ONE OF MAKING ANOTHER FORUM--THE U.S.S.R. ITSELF PROPOSED THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE--IT IS ONE OF WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE WITH INTEGRITY," THE U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE RECALLED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD MADE NUMEROUS PROPOSALS IN THE PAST YEARS ON COMPOSITION OF DISARMAMENT COMMISSIONS, THEN REFUSED FOR ONE REASON OR ANOTHER TO PARTICIPATE IN ANY OF THEM.

HE SAID THE QUESTION WAS NOT PRIMARILY ONE OF THE STRUCTURE OF THE NEGOTIATING BODY, BUT OF "THE WILLINGNESS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO NEGOTIATE AN EQUITABLE AND REALISTIC AGREEMENT."

NASSER, SPEAKING IN ARABIC, RECALLED EISENHOWER'S DECLARATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST THURSDAY THAT DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE RESUMED SOON.

"YOU HAVE ALSO HEARD NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, PRIME MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION," NASSER ADDED. "I WONDER WHAT WE ARE WAITING FOR AFTER THOSE TWO LEADERS, WHOM OUR PEOPLES HOLD IN HIGH RESPECT AND ESTEEM, HAVE EXPRESSED THIS DESIRE, TO ASK THEM IMMEDIATELY TO EMBARK WITHOUT DELAY ON WHAT THEY HAVE PUT BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

"WE THEREFORE SUGGEST THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMEND THAT THE TWO GREAT LEADERS SHOULD, UNDER THE STANDARD OF THE UNITED NATIONS, MEET EITHER BY THEMSELVES OR TOGETHER WITH WHOM YOU SELECT AMONG THOSE WHO ARE PRESENT HERE, IN ORDER FOR THEM ALL TO PUT, UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, GUIDING RULES FOR A NEW ATTEMPT TOWARD DISARMAMENT."

NASSER HAS TALKED BOTH WITH EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV, AND CONFERRED WITH LEADERS OF THE NEUTRALIST BLOC AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THAT BLOC HAVE STRESSED THAT THEY CONSIDER DISARMAMENT THE NO. 1 ISSUE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY, AND THEY CAN BE EXPECTED TO BRING STRONG PRESSURE ON BOTH EAST AND WEST FOR RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO ENLARGE THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE REFLECTED HIS DECLARATION THAT NEUTRAL NATIONS SHOULD BE ADDED TO THAT GROUP. BUT THE EFFECT WOULD ALSO BE TO PUT ANY NEW NEGOTIATIONS UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS--A MOVE THAT IS BOUND TO PLEASE THE NEUTRAL GROUP.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND ITALY REPRESENTED THE WEST AND THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA THE EAST ON THE 10-NATION BODY, WHICH WAS ONLY LINKED LOOSELY TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

ML419PEDNM

A102

(110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)--THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC TODAY DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAD COMMITTED HIMSELF TO BACK U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AGAINST SOVIET ATTACK.

THE REPORTS, WHICH SOME NEWSPAPERS ATTRIBUTED TO AMERICAN SOURCES, WERE THAT NASSER TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PLAN TO REPLACE HAMMARSKJOLD WITH A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.A.R. DELEGATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAID "THE TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND PRESIDENT DWIGHT EISENHOWER DEALT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE NECESSITY OF ITS CONTINUED STRENGTH BY ALL POSSIBLE MEANS."

"THE TALKS, HOWEVER, HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SECRETARIAT."

RS916PED

A33 270

GOMULKA

BY ENDRE MARTON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)--WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, COMMUNIST CHIEF OF POLAND, PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE WORLD'S PEOPLE VOTE ON WHETHER THEY PREFER NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILE LAUNCHING SITES TO GLOBAL DISARMAMENT.

THE POLISH LEADER'S ADDRESS TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY EVIDENTLY WAS INTENDED AS A REPLY TO A PROPOSAL BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT MENTION THE U.S. PRESIDENT BY NAME.

EISENHOWER, IN HIS MAJOR ADDRESS TO THE ASSEMBLY THURSDAY, HAD PROPOSED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, A PLEBISCITE AMONG THE WORLD'S PEOPLE ON WHETHER THEY WANTED THE RIGHT OF SELF-GOVERNMENT.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD COMMUNIST LEADER SAID HE WANTED TO COMMENT ON A PROPOSAL "PUT FORWARD FROM THIS ROSTRUM A FEW DAYS AGO." HE THEN PROPOSED TO VOTE ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS OPPOSED TO DISARMAMENT.

THOUGH GOMULKA, AS EXPECTED, ENDORSED EVERYTHING WHAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID THUS FAR, HIS SPEECH WAS MODERATE IN TONE. HE EVEN QUOTED EISENHOWER WITH "SINCERE SATISFACTION" AS SAYING THAT "MEN EVERYWHERE WANT TO DISARM."

DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT IN GENERAL GOMULKA BLAMED WHAT HE CALLED THE WESTERN CONCEPT OF "BALANCE OF TERROR" FOR THE FAILURE OF DISARMAMENT TALKS. HE REQUESTED THAT ALL NUCLEAR AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION SHOULD BE "ANNIHILATED AS SPEEDILY AS POSSIBLE."

HE SAID:

"WAR COULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY MISCALCULATION....THE DECISION ON RETALIATION HAS TO BE TAKEN AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE AND THEN IT CAN TURN OUT THAT A SUPPOSED RETALIATION BECAME IN REALITY AN ATTACK. WAR CAN BREAK OUT IN SPITE OF THE WILL OF BOTH SIDES AND THERE CAN BE NO RETURN...."

"EXACT KNOWLEDGE AS TO THE LOCATION OF FORCES ON BOTH SIDES CAN ONLY INCITE THE POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR TO EMBARK UPON AN ATTACK IN THE HOPE THAT SURPRISE ACTION WOULD GIVE HIM ADVANTAGE OVER THE ADVERSARY."

B406PED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)--THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE TONIGHT OVERRODE SOVIET OBJECTIONS AND VOTED TO SHELVE FOR ANOTHER YEAR THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

THE VOTE IN THE 21-NATION BODY WAS 12-7 WITH ONE ABSTENTION. THIS WAS EXACTLY THE SAME VOTE THE COMMITTEE RECORDED A YEAR AGO ON THE SAME PROPOSAL.

ALTHOUGH THE OUTCOME HAD BEEN EXPECTED, IT WAS NEVERTHELESS AN IMPORTANT SETBACK TO THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION LED BY PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE VOTE WAS ON A U.S. RESOLUTION WHICH PROVIDED SPECIFICALLY THAT NO ACTION BE TAKEN ON THE CHINA REPRESENTATION QUESTION DURING THE 15TH SESSION OF THE 96-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

RATIFICATION OF THE STEERING COMMITTEE ACTION BY THE FULL ASSEMBLY SEEMED ASSURED IN VIEW OF THE PRELIMINARY VOTE.

THE COMMITTEE ACTED AFTER A SHARP CLASH BETWEEN U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND THE SOVIET UNION'S VALERIAN A. ZORIN.

SUPPORTING THE U.S. PROPOSAL TO SHELVE THE ISSUE WERE BRITAIN, FRANCE, NATIONALIST CHINA, UNITED STATES, PANAMA, ITALY, COSTA RICA, HAITI, PAKISTAN, CANADA, VENEZUELA AND JAPAN. VOTING AGAINST IT WERE THE SOVIET UNION, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, YUGOSLAVIA, CEYLON, IRAQ AND SUDAN. LIBYA ABSTAINED AND THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, FREDERICK H. BOLAND OF IRELAND, DID NOT VOTE.

WADSWORTH DECLARED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS TOTALLY UNFIT FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED ITS OPEN CONTEMPT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS AGGRESSIVE ACTS IN KOREA AND OTHER NEIGHBORING ASIAN COUNTRIES.

LEADING OFF THE DEBATE ON ONE OF THE ASSEMBLY'S MOST CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES, WADSWORTH DETAILED THE RECORD OF THE PEIPING REGIME IN RECENT YEARS, CHARGING THAT IT PRACTICES VIOLENCE AND SUBVERSION AND IS GUILTY OF OUTRAGEOUS BEHAVIOR.

HE MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY THE OVERTHROW OF THE DALAI LAMA'S GOVERNMENT IN TIBET, THREATS OF WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND INTERVENTION IN THE CONGO.

"WE CANNOT SERIOUSLY CONSIDER ADMITTING A COUNTRY TO THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID. "WHEN THE SAME COUNTRY IS ATTACKING THIS ORGANIZATION"

AND ITS MEMBERS FOR ENGAGING IN A TASK AT THE MANDATE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
HE SAID IT WOULD BE A BACKWARD STEP TO OPEN THE U.N. DOORS TO A CHINA WHICH "PRACTICES AGGRESSION AND PREACHES VIOLENCE."

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN A. ZORIN DESCRIBED THE U.S. POSITION ON THE CHINA REPRESENTATION QUESTION AS "LUDICROUS" AND SAID THE DELAY IN SEATING THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS BECOMING MORE AND MORE UNBEARABLE.

THE SOVIET UNION IS FORMALLY PUSHING THE ADMISSION OF THE PEIPING REGIME SINCE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU DECIDED INDIA WOULD NOT TAKE THE INITIATIVE AS IT HAD IN THE PAST FEW YEARS.

"THE ABSENCE OF THE RIGHTFUL CHINESE REPRESENTATION," ZORIN SAID, "IS A DIRECT VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND IT UNDERMINES THE BASIS OF THIS ORGANIZATION. IT UNDERMINES THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND MAKES IT DIFFICULT FOR ITS WORK FOR PEACE AND THE WELFARE OF MANKIND."

HE SAID THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR DENYING THE PEIPING REGIME A SEAT. THIS WAS THE FIRST MAJOR SOVIET DECLARATION OF SUPPORT FOR THE PEIPING REGIME AT THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION. PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MENTIONED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ONLY BRIEFLY IN HIS POLICY SPEECH LAST FRIDAY.

ZORIN BLASTED THE UNITED STATES FOR ALLEGEDLY TRYING TO KEEP THE "GREATEST POWER IN THE WORLD" OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS BY BRINGING UP UNFOUNDED ARGUMENTS.

"THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID, "FROM YEAR TO YEAR HAS BEEN INTRODUCING THE SAME RESOLUTION AND HAS BEEN HAMPERING THE UNITED NATIONS AND PREVENTING IT FROM RECTIFYING A GRAVE DEFECT IN ITS MEMBERSHIP, WHICH EMERGED SOME TIME AGO. THIS ACTS AS A BRAKE ON THE NORMAL ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

ZORIN DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS IN NO POSITION TO JUDGE THE FITNESS OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHEN ITS OWN BEHAVIOR HAD BEEN UNDER ATTACK IN THE ASSEMBLY.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S T. F. TSIANG ASSERTED THAT 20 MILLION CHINESE HAD BEEN MURDERED FOR OPPOSITION TO THE PEIPING REGIME AND ANOTHER 20 MILLION HAD BEEN PUT INTO SLAVE GANGS.

"ONLY THE GOVERNMENT OF NATIONALIST CHINA," HE SAID, "DULY ELECTED, CAN TRULY SPEAK FOR THE CHINESE PEOPLE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS."

PS938PED NM

A153UN

U R G E N T

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 28 (AP)--THE WESTERN POWERS EARLY TODAY STOPPED A SOVIET EFFORT TO GET THE CONGO QUESTION BEFORE THE HIGH-LEVEL U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR A DEBATE ON THE SOVIET UNION'S CHARGES OF BELGIAN AGGRESSION.

THE 21-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE SHELVED FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD THE QUESTION OF WHETHER TO RECOMMEND THAT THE 96-NATION ASSEMBLY PUT THE QUESTION ON ITS AGENDA.

THE COMMITTEE'S VOTE ON A BRITISH MOTION TO ADJOURN DEBATE ON THE MATTER WAS 11-7 WITH 1 ABSTENTION. CEYLON, IRAQ AND LIBYA JOINED BULGARIA, ROMANIA, THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA IN VOTING AGAINST THE MOTION. VENEZUELA ABSTAINED.

BRITAIN, CANADA, NATIONALIST CHINA, COSTA RICA, FRANCE, HAITI, JAPAN, PAKISTAN, PANAMA AND THE UNITED STATES VOTED FOR THE MOTION. ITALY, PROPOSED.

THE MOTION HAD THE EFFECT OF KEEPING THE ITEM OFF THE AGENDA FOR THE TIME BEING--AND PREVENTING THE COMMITTEE FROM CONSIDERING IT AGAIN UNTIL THE CHAIRMAN, FREDERICK H. BOLAND OF IRELAND, OR THE MEMBERSHIP SHOULD DECIDE THE TIME WAS RIPE.

IN MAKING IT, SIR PATRICK DEAN OF BRITAIN BACKED UP AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH OF THE UNITED STATES, WHO HAD SUGGESTED THAT "ANY ITEM ON THE CONGO BE HELD IN ABEYANCE AND NOT BE PLACED ON THE AGENDA."

30.24-13027

THE SOVIET UNION HAD REQUESTED THAT THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA INCLUDE THE SUBJECT OF AN ALLEGED "THREAT TO THE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO."

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN FILED THE REQUEST SEPT. 16--FOUR DAYS BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY IN EMERGENCY SESSION BACKED UP SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE-MAKING MISSION IN THE CONGO AGAINST SOVIET ATTACK. ZORIN EXPLAINED THAT THE ASSEMBLY MUST CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF "STOPPING BELGIAN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO."

IN THE COMMITTEE'S NIGHT MEETING, WADSWORTH SAID ZORIN'S EXPLANATION SHOWED THAT THE ITEM HE PROPOSED FOR THE AGENDA "IS AN EFFORT TO OVERTURN THE POLICY DECISIONS THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS JUST MADE." WADSWORTH SAID ANY CONGO ITEM SHOULD BE HELD IN ABEYANCE. HE ALSO OBJECTED TO THE WORDING OF THE ITEM.

SIR CLAUDE COREA OF CEYLON PROPOSED THAT THE WORDING BE MADE "THE SITUATION IN THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO"--WOULD NOT INVOLVE THE COMMITTEE OR THE ASSEMBLY IN ANY PREJUDGMENT OF THE ISSUE. THE SUBSEQUENT DEBATE SHOWED THIS TO BE GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE.

THE VOTE ON THE CONGO ITEM WAS THE SECOND VICTORY FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE COMMITTEE'S 4 1/2-HOUR MEETING. THE FIRST CAME WHEN THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED 12-7 WITH ONE ABSTENTION THAT THE ASSEMBLY SHELVE THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA FOR THE REST OF ITS 1960 SESSION.

THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND OF IRELAND, AND THE SUDANESE DELEGATE, OMAR ABDEL HAMID ADEEL, DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE CONGO VOTE.

PS151AED NM

A127

(200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)--PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA TODAY APPEALED DIRECTLY TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC TO JOIN HIM IN A "NEUTRALIST GROUP OF UNCOMMITTED NATIONS."

NKRUMAH SPOKE TO THE NATIONS FROM AFRICA AND ASIA--WHO COMPRISE ALMOST HALF THE ASSEMBLY'S MEMBERSHIP--AT A PRIVATE MEETING AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS. HE HAS ALREADY MADE SIMILAR APPEALS TO AFRICAN-ASIAN LEADERS AND PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

"IT IS OUR DUTY THEN, FIRST AND FOREMOST, TO IMPRESS THIS UPON THE GREAT POWERS AND TO MAKE THEM REALIZE THAT WAR IN THIS AGE OF NUCLEAR AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL BE AN IMMENSE CALAMITY FOR ALL MANKIND AND THAT THE PRESENT SENSELESS RACE IN ARMAMENTS MUST BE BROUGHT TO A HALT," NKRUMAH TOLD THE AFRO-ASIANS.

THE GHANAIA LEADER TOLD THE GROUP, WHICH HAS GRADUALLY LOST SOME OF ITS COHESION AS IT HAS GROWN OVER THE YEARS, THAT IT MUST STICK TOGETHER.

"WE TODAY HOLD THAT VITAL MIDDLE GROUND BETWEEN THE TWO CONTENDING NUCLEAR GIANTS OF OUR TIME," HE SAID. "WE CAN SAFEGUARD THE PEACE AND STABILITY OF THE WHOLE WORLD IF WE CAN KEEP TOGETHER AND HOLD THIS MIDDLE GROUND."

"I AM SURE YOU WILL CONSIDER MY PROPOSAL FOR A NEUTRALIST GROUP," HE ADDED.

NKRUMAH ALSO CALLED ON THE AFRO-ASIANS TO JOIN FORCES AND TO KEEP THE CONGO TOGETHER. "WE CANNOT LEAVE THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO ALONE IN ITS STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM," HE SAID.

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U.N.-ROMANIA (160)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)-ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF CHARGED TODAY THE ATMOSPHERE IN NEW YORK IS POISONED BY "HOODLUMS, HOOLIGANS AND FASCIST REFUGEES" AND THIS JUSTIFIES FINDING ANOTHER PLACE FOR THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HIS DELEGATION IS "ENTITLED TO EXPECT THAT IN THE CITY WHERE THE WORKS OF THE SUPREME FORUM OF THE U.N. ARE HELD, WE WILL FIND FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR ITS ACTIVITY AND A PROPITIOUS CLIMATE FOR THE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN PEOPLE."

INSTEAD, THE ROMANIAN LEADER DECLARED, "DISCRIMINATORY MEASURES" UNDERTAKEN BY U.S. SECURITY AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN MERGED WITH "DEMONSTRATIONS BY HOODLUMS, HOOLIGANS AND FASCIST REFUGEES AND COMMON LAW INFRACTORS HIRED PER HOUR OR PER DAY."

"THIS IS PROBABLY IN A NUTSHELL THE LARGELY ADVERTISED 'FREE WORLD' AS IT IS CONCEIVED BY THE INSPIRATORS OF THESE PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS," HE ADDED.

IN ADDITION TO SUPPORTING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S SUGGESTION THAT THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS BE MOVED OUT OF NEW YORK, THE ROMANIAN LEADER ENDORSED KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS FOR SUPPLANTING SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S POST WITH A THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE BODY.

GHEORGHIU-DEJ CHARGED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD ACTED AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF COLONIAL POLICY IN THE CONGO.

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BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD U.N-LATINS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROMISED TONIGHT TO LAY BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DOCUMENTS REFUTING ANTI-U.S. CHARGES MADE BY CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH TOLD THE 96-NATION ASSEMBLY THAT ALTHOUGH HIS COUNTRY WAS CONFRONTED BY "PROVOCATIVE CHARGES" AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, "WE DO NOT INTEND TO REPLY IN KIND."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD ANSWER ONLY IN "THE QUIET AND CONSTRUCTIVE TONES" USED BY FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE IN REPLYING TO SIMILAR CHARGES IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

HE SAID THIS APPROACH IS WHAT THE ASSEMBLY IS ENTITLED TO EXPECT, ESPECIALLY "WHEN DEALING WITH CUBA, WITH WHOM OUR TRADITIONAL TIES OF FRIENDSHIP HAVE BEEN SO INTIMATE AND STRONG."

"I WILL NOT ATTEMPT TO DEAL WITH ALL THE CHARGES MADE AGAINST US YESTERDAY," WADSWORTH SAID IN REFERRING TO THE MARATHON SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY BY THE CUBAN PRIME MINISTER.

"MOST OF THESE CHARGES, WHICH ARE NOT NEW, HAVE ALREADY BEEN ANSWERED BY THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES. IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS WILL THEN HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES "MAKE AVAILABLE A DOCUMENT DEALING WITH ALL THE CHARGES INVOLVED."

HE TOOK THE FLOOR AFTER GUATEMALA AND PARAGUAY HURLED CHARGES AGAINST CASTRO IN POLICY SPEECHES, AND NICARAGUA SPOKE BRIEFLY IN RIGHT OF REPLY--AS DID WADSWORTH.

CASTRO WAS NOT PRESENT IN THE ASSEMBLY, BUT AMBASSADOR MANUEL BISBE, CUBA'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE, IMMEDIATELY DENIED CHARGES THAT HIS COUNTRY WAS INTERFERING IN AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES OR WAS "EXPORTING REVOLUTION" TO SISTER LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS.

BISBE ASSERTED "IT IS A BLOODY BIT OF IRONY TO TALK ABOUT DEMOCRACY IN PARAGUAY."

AS FOR NICARAGUA, THE CUBAN ADDED, "IT IS A CHILDISH PICTURE WHICH PEOPLE ARE TRYING TO GIVE US OF A GOVERNMENT OF DEMOCRACY" IN THAT COUNTRY.

HE SAID NICARAGUA WAS RULED BY A "DYNASTIC DICTATORSHIP." BISBE DENIED ALSO THAT 2,000 SOLDIERS WERE BEING TRAINED IN CUBA FOR THE INVASION OF GUATEMALA.

"WE BELIEVE AND HAVE REPEATED HERE TIRELESSLY THAT REVOLUTION CANNOT BE EXPORTED," HE SAID.

HE SAID CUBA HAD PROVIDED "AN EXAMPLE FOR ALL THE PEOPLES OF LATIN AMERICA, AND THIS IS WHAT IS HURTING THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, A GOVERNMENT THAT HAS BEEN BLIND TO REALITIES BECAUSE IT HAS SUPPORTED DICTATORSHIPS."

SEN. LUIS MANUEL DEBAYLE OF NICARAGUA ASSERTED HIS GOVERNMENT WAS BASED ON DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, BUT THAT NICARAGUA'S PROBLEMS WAS ITS OWN BUSINESS AND NOT THAT OF ANY OTHER STATE.

"WE RESPECTFULLY ADHERE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERVENTION IN THE PROBLEMS OF OTHERS," HE DECLARED.

GUATEMALA CHARGED THAT CASTRO'S GOVERNMENT IS SENDING AID TO JACOBO ARBENZ GUZMAN, THE FORMER LEFTWING PRESIDENT OF GUATEMALA, "IN ORDER TO PREPARE AN INVASION DESIGNED TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF GUATEMALA."

JESUS UNDA-MURILLO, THE GUATEMALAN FOREIGN MINISTER, UNLEASHED THE ATTACK ON CASTRO IN A SPEECH TO THE 96-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

IT CAME ON THE HEELS OF ANOTHER STATEMENT BY DON RAUL SAPENA PASTOR, THE PARAGUAYAN FOREIGN MINISTER THAT GUERRILLA WARFARE PAMPHLETS PREPARED BY ERNESTO (CHE) GUEVARA, A MEMBER OF CASTRO'S CABINET, WERE FOUND ON PERSONS WHO INVADED PARAGUAYAN TERRITORY.

THE PARAGUAYAN OFFICIAL DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT TO MAKE THE CHARGES.

IT WAS THE FIRST ATTACK BY LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATES IN THE ASSEMBLY ON CASTRO, WHO IN A MARATHON SPEECH YESTERDAY CALLED ON ALL GOVERNMENTS TO REVOLT AGAINST "AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS."

PS633PED

BY LOUIS PROBAUS

B-1

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)-FIDEL CASTRO'S SPEECH TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY UPSET SOME OF THE DELEGATIONS OF THE LARGER LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS AND THEY TALKED TODAY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW INTER-AMERICAN CONFERENCE ON CUBA AND COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

DIPLOMATS WHO DECLINED USE OF THEIR NAMES SAID LATIN AMERICAN CONCERN WITH CASTRO AND CUBA WAS INTENSIFIED BY THE BEARDED PRIME MINISTER'S ADDRESS YESTERDAY.

A RECENT CONFERENCE OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN SAN JOSE, COSTA RICA, CONDEMNED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN LATIN AMERICA, BUT DID NOT MENTION CUBA BY NAME. THE CUBAN DELEGATION WALKED OUT.

THE CONFERENCE WAS FOLLOWED BY FIERY DENUNCIATION OF ARGENTINA'S PRESIDENT ARTURO FRONDISI, BRAZIL'S FOREIGN MINISTER HORACIO LAFER AND CHILE'S PRESIDENT JORGE ALESSANDRI IN SPEECHES BY CUBA'S FOREIGN MINISTER RAUL ROA.

THE THREE COUNTRIES SEPARATELY CONSIDERED BREAKING OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CUBA, THE INFORMANTS SAID, BUT DECIDED AGAINST IT FOR "HUMANITARIAN REASONS."

THIS DECISION, DIPLOMATS SAID, STEMMED FROM A BELIEF THAT THE CUBAN SITUATION IS HEADING TOWARD WHAT ONE DESCRIBED AS AN "ABYSS"--WITH A STRONG POSSIBILITY THAT MANY MORE CUBANS TRYING TO FLEE CASTRO WILL BE SEEKING ASYLUM IN LATIN AMERICAN EMBASSIES IN HAVANA.

UNDER LATIN AMERICAN TRADITION AND TREATIES, POLITICAL REFUGEES TAKING ASYLUM IN THE EMBASSIES ARE ENTITLED TO SAFE CONDUCT OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

ONE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID A SOUTH AMERICAN EMBASSY IN HAVANA HAD RECEIVED CONFIDENTIAL INQUIRIES FROM THE ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY ABOUT POSSIBLE ASYLUM FOR PRIESTS IF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN CASTRO AND THE CHURCH BECOMES SERIOUS.

THE LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WERE INCLINED TO AGREE WITH SOME OF CASTRO'S REMARKS ABOUT THE PLIGHT OF UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS, BUT THEY THOUGHT HE FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE CLOSELY. THEY EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT CASTRO'S SPEECH, FOLLOWING HIS ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, WOULD SIGNAL AN INCREASE IN COMMUNIST PENETRATION FROM HAVANA. THEREFORE, SOME SAID, THE SAN JOSE DECLARATION WILL HAVE TO BE AMPLIFIED WITH STRONGER ACTION AT A NEW CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

A58

PMS BUDGET

CASTRO CLOSEUP (450)

EDITOR'S NOTE: ROBERT BERRELLEZ, A SPANISH-SPEAKING NATIVE OF ARIZONA AND MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAVANA STAFF, HAS REPORTED DAILY ON FIDEL CASTRO THROUGHOUT THE BEARDED REVOLUTIONARY'S SPECTACULAR REGIME AND HAS TOURED WITH HIM IN CUBA AND THE UNITED STATES. NOW AT THE UNITED NATIONS, WHERE CASTRO YESTERDAY BOWED INTO THE DIPLOMATIC BIG LEAGUES ON THE RED TEAM WITH A 4 1/2-HOUR SPEECH APPLAUDED BY KHRUSHCHEV, BERRELLEZ GIVES THIS CLOSEUP VIEW.

BY ROBERT BERRELLEZ

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)--IT WAS A RELATIVELY SUBDUED FIDEL CASTRO WHO ADDRESSED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY.

IT WAS NOT AN ADDRESS THAT WILL BE ENDORSED BY THE DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION. BUT THE 4 1/2-HOUR BLAST AGAINST THE UNITED STATES LACKED MUCH OF THE USUAL FIRE.

THE CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY CHIEFTAIN NEVER REACHED THE TOWERING, INCOHERENT RAGE THAT COMES OVER HIM WHEN HE OPENS UP AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN HIS SPEECHES BACK HOME.

THE FACT THAT THE AUDIENCE--EXCEPT FOR THE SOVIET AND CUBAN DELEGATES--DID NOT RESPOND AS CUBAN AUDIENCES DO MAY HAVE BEEN A FACTOR IN CASTRO'S FAILURE TO REACH HIS EXPLOSIVE PEAK. CASTRO THRIVES ON A BIG CHEERING SECTION.

THERE WERE PERCEPTIBLE HALTS IN HIS ORATORY WHEN HE GAVE THE IMPRESSION HE WAS WAITING FOR THE FAMILIAR REVOLUTIONARY CHANTS THAT PUNCTUATE HIS SPEECHES IN HAVANA.

HE ALSO MIGHT HAVE BEEN ACUTELY AWARE THAT HIS AUDIENCE CONTAINED PEOPLE WHOM HE CONSIDERED UNFRIENDLY. THE STRAPPING LAWYER-REVOLUTIONARY SEEMS INCAPABLE OF TOLERATING CRITICISM OR OPPOSITION. HE HAS BEEN KNOWN TO INTERRUPT HIS SPEECHES TO CHASTISE THE RARE HECKLER THAT SHOWS UP. ONCE HE WALKED AWAY FROM THE MICROPHONES UNTIL HECKLERS WERE REMOVED.

IF THE EXPLOSIVENESS WAS LACKING, THE USUAL MANNERISMS HE EMPLOYS TO DRAMATIZE HIS REMARKS WERE NOT. HE JABBED THE AIR WITH HIS FINGERS AND WENT INTO THE FAMILIAR SAWING GESTURES WITH BOTH ARMS. BUT IT WAS LIKE A SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA CONDUCTOR LEADING A STRING QUARTET.

THERE WAS PERHAPS ANOTHER FACTOR IN THE CUBAN CHIEFTAIN'S FAILURE TO BLAST OFF IN USUAL STYLE. THE RECEPTION HE HAS RECEIVED IN NEW YORK SO FAR, INCLUDING IN HARLEM, HAS BEEN FAR UNDER WHAT HE PROBABLY ANTICIPATED. THIS COULD HAVE DAMPENED HIS SPIRITS.

ALTHOUGH HE HAS EMPHASIZED THAT HE FEELS MORE AT HOME IN HARLEM AMONG THE "POOR AND HUMBLE FOLK," THE RESPONSE FROM HIS NEW NEIGHBORS HAS BEEN LUKEWARM. THE NOISY PRO-CASTRO DEMONSTRATIONS BY CUBANS, PUERTO RICANS AND DOMINICAN EXILES IN THE CITY HAVE ATTRACTED ONLY A FEW HARLEM NEGROES. THE LARGE CROWDS OF HARLEM RESIDENTS THAT HAVE GATHERED NEAR CASTRO'S HOTEL HAVE GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THEY WERE MORE CURIOUS THAN PRO-CASTRO.

THERE IS A NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THE CASTRO OF TODAY AND THE ONE WHO CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN APRIL 1959.

STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CUBA MAY BE LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS VIRTUAL ISOLATION IN HIS SUITE. HE HAS

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SAID HE DOESN'T WANT TO CREATE PROBLEMS FOR THE SECURITY FORCES AROUND HIM. BUT UNDER SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN HOLDING REGULAR AND IRREGULAR PRESS CONFERENCES. IN THE SOLE INSTANCE SO FAR THAT CASTRO PERMITTED U.S. NEWSMEN TO QUESTION HIM, HE APPEARED ILL AT EASE AND RESTLESS. HIS ATTEMPTS TO BE THE SELF-ASSURED, JOVIAL FIGURE HE CUT FOR THE AMERICAN PRESS IN 1959 APPEARED TO BE FORCED.

FD641AFD

B18 SEG)

WITH U.N. (380)

BY RICHARD VALERIANI 973

HAVANA, SEPT. 27 (AP)--FIDEL CASTRO'S SPEECH TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HELD THE PROMISE TODAY OF TOUCHING OFF A FIERCE LOCAL CAMPAIGN TO GET THE UNITED STATES OUT OF ITS NAVAL BASE AT GUANTANAMO BAY.

CASTRO TOLD THE ASSEMBLY LAST NIGHT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS "SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING REQUESTING, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, THAT THE NAVAL AND MILITARY FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES BE WITHDRAWN" FROM THE BASE.

AVANCE, AN AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER WHICH DELAYED PUBLICATION TO PRINT CASTRO'S 4 1/2-HOUR SPEECH, SAID IN ITS BANNER LINE: "CUBA RAISES QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING BASE FROM CAIMANERA."

CAIMANERA IS A SMALL PORT ON THE WEST SHORE OF GUANTANAMO BAY.

JESUS SOTO, STRONGMAN OF THE CONFEDERATION OF CUBAN WORKERS, SAID IN A TELEVISION APPEARANCE LAST NIGHT:

"WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN THE LEAST IN ENTERING CAIMANERA UNTIL THERE IS A HIGH COURT WHICH WE EXPECT VERY SOON--WHICH DECIDES AND RETURNS TO US THAT WHICH IS CUBAN LAND, WHICH IS CUBAN PROPERTY, AND THE YANKEES WHO HATE US SO MUCH AND WHO ATTACK US AND ASSAULT US, GO AWAY."

HE ALSO SAID IT WOULD BE AN HONOR FOR CUBA TO BE THE ONLY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY NOT MAINTAINING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES. HE IGNORED THE FACT THE UNITED STATES HAS BROKEN RELATIONS WITH THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

THE CUBAN CABINET SCHEDULED AN UNEXPECTED MEETING TODAY--ITS SECOND IN FIVE DAYS.

CUBAN LEADERS HAVE REPEATEDLY HINTED AT THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE BASE WHICH CASTRO SEEMED TO SIGNAL IN HIS ADDRESS BEFORE THE WORLD BODY.

LAST WEEK THE PRIME MINISTER'S BROTHER RAUL, MINISTER OF THE ARMED FORCES, SAID CUBA MIGHT DEMAND WITHDRAWAL FROM THE BASE "IN A DETERMINED MOMENT."

EARLIER THE PRIME MINISTER THREATENED TO CALL A MASS DEMONSTRATION TO DEMAND ABANDONMENT OF THE BASE.

PRESIDENT OSVALDO BORTICOS ANNOUNCED LAST JULY THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS RETURNING THE \$3,600 CHECK THE UNITED STATES HAD PAID AS ANNUAL RENTAL FOR THE BASE. THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID LAST NIGHT THE CHECK HAD NOT BEEN RETURNED, HOWEVER.

UNDER A 1934 TREATY THE UNITED STATES HAS A RIGHT TO LEASE THE BASE UNTIL THERE IS MUTUAL AGREEMENT ON ITS ABANDONMENT. CASTRO HAS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT CUBA IS NOT BOUND BY ANY PACTS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE GUANTANAMO BASE IS DEPENDENT ON CUBA FOR ITS NORMAL WATER AND ELECTRIC POWER SUPPLIES. CUTTING THESE OFF WOULD BE THE EASIEST WAY FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO HARASS BASE OPERATIONS. THE BASE HAS EMERGENCY POWER STATIONS, HOWEVER, AND PLANS HAVE BEEN APPROVED LONG AGO TO SHIP WATER IN BY TANKER IF NECESSARY.

TB353AED

B38 (SEG) (200)
WITH U.N.

TOKYO, SEPT. 27 (AP)—SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY HE THINKS THE UNITED STATES WILL USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT BEING OUSTED FROM THE GUANTANAMO NAVAL BASE IN CUBA.

CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY HE WAS "SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING" SEEKING "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW" U.S. WITHDRAWAL FROM THE BASE. HE DESCRIBED IT AS "A CONSTANT THREAT AND CAUSE OF FEAR TO OUR PEOPLE."

FULBRIGHT TOLD NEWSMEN: "WE WILL STAY THERE UNDER OUR EXISTING TREATY AND I WOULD DOUBT VERY SERIOUSLY HIS ABILITY TO FORCE US OUT."

ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD USE FORCE TO RESIST BEING PUSHED OUT THE ARKANSAS DEMOCRAT SAID: "I WOULD THINK SO."

REP. HAROLD D. COOLEY (D-N.C.) ADDED: "HE (CASTRO) HAS DONE A LOT OF SILLY THINGS BUT I DON'T THINK HE WOULD DO THAT."

BOTH CONGRESSMEN ARE IN TOKYO TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION, WHICH OPENS THURSDAY.

COOLEY, WHO WAS CONNECTED WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGN TO CUT THE CUBAN SUGAR QUOTA, SAID HE THOUGHT "CASTRO HAS CREATED AN IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION, AND I THINK OUR GOVERNMENT SHOULD BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH HIM IMMEDIATELY."

HE SAID IT SEEMED STRANGE FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO MAINTAIN ITS EMBASSY IN HAVANA AFTER WITHDRAWING DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FROM THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. HE ADDED THAT REGARDLESS OF WHAT DOMINICAN DICTATOR RAFAEL TRUJILLO HAD DONE, HE HAD NOT SEIZED AMERICAN PROPERTY OR INSULTED THE UNITED STATES.

JL643AED

A30 650

AMS BUDGET

OUTSIDE THE U.N.

NEW YORK, SEPT. 27 (AP)—BEHIND-THE-SCENES POLITICAL MANEUVERING HIT A FEVER PITCH OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY, WITH CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO JOINING IN FOR A FINAL FLING. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BEFORE A LATE-AFTERNOON DEPARTURE FOR WASHINGTON, WAS AMONG THE BUSIEST HEADS OF STATE.

THE BEARDED CASTRO ANNOUNCED HE IS RETURNING TO HAVANA TOMORROW, THE FIRST OF THE VISITING GOVERNMENT LEADERS TO QUIT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE WAS DESCRIBED AS SATISFIED WITH HIS MISSION TO THE U.N.—CLIMAXED YESTERDAY BY HIS 4 1/2 HOUR SPEECH TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY LEADER SCHEDULED A SERIES OF PREDEPARTURE CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA, PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA, AND PRESIDENT ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

CASTRO'S DEPARTURE WAS EXPECTED TO EASE THE SECURITY BURDEN ON NEW YORK'S HARASSED POLICE FORCE. NEXT TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, CASTRO HAS PROVIDED THE BIGGEST SECURITY HEADACHE BECAUSE OF EMOTIONS HE AROUSED IN FRIEND AND FOE.

CASTRO WAS ONE OF THE FIRST U.N. VISITORS TO ARRIVE IN NEW YORK SEPT. 18. HIS STAY HERE HAS BEEN MARKED BY STREET RIOTING, AND THE

ACCIDENTAL SLAYING OF A 9-YEAR-OLD GIRL DURING A MELEE BETWEEN CUBAN DEMONSTRATORS.

CASTRO ALSO CREATED SECURITY PROBLEMS WHEN HE ABRUPTLY QUIT A MIDTOWN HOTEL FOR HARLEM'S HOTEL THERESA, WHERE HE HAS MADE HIS HEADQUARTERS.

IT WAS TO THE THERESA IN THE HEART OF MANHATTAN'S LARGEST NEGRO AND PUERTO RICAN SECTION THAT KHRUSHCHEV MADE AN EARLY PILGRIMAGE TO EMBRACE CASTRO IN AN OPEN MOVE TO FURTHER CEMENT RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND HAVANA. CASTRO LATER RETURNED THE VISIT, DINING WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER AT THE LATTER'S PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS.

ONE OF EISENHOWER'S FINAL APPOINTMENTS BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON WAS WITH CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER. HE ALSO CONFERRED WITH CAMBODIAN AND ETHIOPIAN REPRESENTATIVES AND RECEIVED THEIR ASSURANCE OF SUPPORT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AS IT NOW EXISTS.

EISENHOWER LEFT NEWARK AIRPORT BY JET PLANE FOR WASHINGTON AT 4:43 P.M. EDT. POLICE ESTIMATED A MILLION PERSONS LINED SIDEWALKS OR LEANED FROM BUILDINGS TO CHEER THE PRESIDENT DURING AN EIGHT MINUTE EXIT TRIP FROM MANHATTAN TO THE LINCOLN TUNNEL FOR NEW JERSEY.

THE SIZE OF THE TURNOUT IN THE MIDST OF AFTERNOON BUSINESS HOURS STAGGERED POLICE AND SURPRISED EISENHOWER, WHO SHOOK HIS HEAD IN AMAZEMENT AT ONE POINT. MANY ONLOOKERS HAD BEEN STANDING BEHIND POLICE BARRICADES FOR 2 1/2 HOURS JUST FOR A GLIMPSE OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE.

"ONE HELLUVA CROWD," WAS THE WAY CHIEF INSPECTOR MICHAEL J. MURPHY DESCRIBED THE TURNOUT.

THE HIGHPOINT OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S DAY WAS A MEETING WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, WHICH LASTED 2 1/2 HOURS. THEY DISCUSSED COORDINATED STRATEGY AND WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, SUMMING UP AFTERWARDS, SAID:

"THEY WERE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT AS TO THE VITAL ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN THE CONGO CRISIS, AND THE NEED TO GIVE FULL SUPPORT TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL IN HIS TASKS."

IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT MACMILLAN IN NO WAY SOUGHT TO MEDIATE BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV, OR TO ARRANGE A MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO COLD WAR LEADERS.

KHRUSHCHEV, HOWEVER, ANNOUNCED THAT HE, TOO, WILL CONFER WITH MACMILLAN "WHenever WE ARRANGE A MEETING."

ASKED ABOUT A POSSIBLE MEETING WITH EISENHOWER, KHRUSHCHEV ABRUPTLY BRUSHED OFF THE SUGGESTION BY ASKING A REPORTER:

"DID HE ENTRUST YOU WITH THE TASK OF ARRANGING A MEETING WITH ME?" YESTERDAY, EISENHOWER SAW INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND PRESIDENT NASSER. THESE TWO LEADERS IN THE SO-CALLED NEUTRAL OR UNCOMMITTED BLOC OF NATIONS, ALSO CONFERRED WITH KHRUSHCHEV. TODAY, NEHRU SPENT SOME TIME WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND AFTERWARDS SAID:

"IN THE MAIN WE DISCUSSED SOME WAY OF RELAXING TENSIONS." KHRUSHCHEV, MEANWHILE, KEPT HIMSELF AS BUSY AS EISENHOWER. HE SAW PRIME MINISTER NAJIB OF AFGHANISTAN AT SOVIET U.N. HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE, THEN DROPPED INTO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE SOVIET PREMIER RETURNED TO HIS HEADQUARTERS TO HOST A LUNCHEON FOR HEADS OF COMMUNIST BLOC STATES. AMONG HIS GUESTS WERE PRESIDENT ANTONIN NOVOTNY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADER JANOS KADAR, BULGARIAN RED LEADER TODOR ZHIVKOV, POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WADYSLAW GOMULKA, UKRAINIAN PREMIER NIKOLAI V. PODGORNYY, ROMANIAN COMMUNIST LEADER GHEORGHE CHEORGHIEU-DEJ, AND ALBANIAN PREMIER MEHMET SHEHU.

NEARLY 200 EXTRA POLICE ACCOMPANIED THE RED DIGNITARIES TO KHRUSHCHEV'S HEADQUARTERS AND WERE KEPT THERE DURING THE LUNCHEON TO AUGMENT THE REGULAR SECURITY FORCE ALREADY STATIONED AT THE SOVIET U.N. BUILDING.

DURING THE DAY, THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION ADVISED POLICE IT DOES NOT WANT VISITS FROM PERSONS SEEKING THE RELEASE OF RELATIVES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HOWEVER, POLICE ALREADY HAD BEEN ENFORCING SUCH A RULE.

AMONG MORE THAN A SCORE OF PERSONS WHO SOUGHT KHRUSHCHEV'S EAR SINCE HIS ARRIVAL LAST WEEK WAS OLIVER POWERS, SEEKING CLEMENCY FOR HIS IMPRISONED SON, U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS. HOWEVER, THE ELDER POWERS FAILED IN HIS ATTEMPTS TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV.

THE POLICE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED ACCOLADES DURING THE DAY FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER. IN A LETTER, EISENHOWER SAID:

"I CONGRATULATE YOU ON THE SPLENDID ARRANGEMENTS THAT WERE EVIDENCED IN ALL RESPECTS AND, IN VIEW OF THE PROBLEMS POSED BY SO MANY VISITORS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, I MARVEL AT THE WAY MY OWN APPEARANCE WAS SO EFFICIENTLY HANDLED."

ANOTHER DEPARTURE WAS THAT OF CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN Diefenbaker. HE IS TO RETURN FROM OTTAWA THURSDAY.

IN ANOTHER OF THE DAY'S HUDDLES, BRITAIN'S MACMILLAN CALLED ON YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO. THE LATTER TRIPPED AND FELL HEAVILY WHILE DESCENDING A STAIRCASE TO GREET MACMILLAN, BUT LAUGHED IT OFF. AFTER THEIR 40-MINUTE CONFERENCE, TITO TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I CAN ONLY SAY THAT THE TALK WITH THE PRIME MINISTER WAS VERY USEFUL. WE DISCUSSED WAYS HOW EASING OF EXISTING TENSIONS COULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT."

IN LATE AFTERNOON, CASTRO VISITED NKRUMAH AT THE LATTER'S HEADQUARTERS ON EAST 44TH STREET. SPECTATORS BOOED THE CUBAN. CASTRO BLEW A MOCK KISS IN THE DIRECTION OF HIS HECKLERS, THEN HUSTLED UPTOWN WHERE HE MET AT HIS HOTEL WITH NEHRU.

AFTER THE CONFERENCE, CASTRO WALKED OUT OF HIS HEADQUARTERS WITH HIS ARM AROUND NEHRU'S SHOULDERS. WHEN NEWSMEN SOUGHT A STATEMENT, CASTRO PUT A FINGER TO HIS LIPS AND TOLD THEM:

"NO SPEECH. WE LIVE IN PEACE."

NKRUMAH, MEANWHILE, THEN CONFERRED WITH TITO AT YUGOSLAVIAN HEADQUARTER. HE CARRIED A LARGE BOX OF HAVANA CIGARS, PRESENTED TO HIM BY THE CUBAN PRIME MINISTER.

"WE DISCUSSED QUITE A LOT OF PROBLEMS BUT HAVE REACHED NO DEFINITE CONCLUSIONS," NKRUMAH SAID OF HIS TALK WITH CASTRO. HE ADDED THAT HE HAD BEEN INVITED TO VISIT CUBA AND PLANNED TO ACCEPT AT A FUTURE TIME.

AS AUTUMN DUSK FELL ON MANHATTAN, MAKESHIFT EMBASSIES BLAZED WITH LIGHT AND ECHOED TO MUSIC IN THE BIGGEST BURST OF SOCIAL ACTIVITY THUS FAR DURING THE MOMENTOUS ASSEMBLY MEETING.

CASTRO AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE AMONG GUESTS AT A PIERRE HOTEL RECEPTION TENDERED BY THE URUGUAYAN U.N. DELEGATION. THERE THE SOVIET PREMIER FELL OFF THE WAGON TO THE EXTENT OF INDULGING IN A GLASS OF CHAMPAGNE. HE HAS BEEN DRINKING MOSTLY ORANGE JUICE DURING HIS NEW YORK VISIT.

KHRUSHCHEV ALLOWED HIMSELF TO BE CROSS-EXAMINED BY HIS HOST, EDUARDO VICTOR HAEDO, URUGUAY'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE. HAEDO URGED A PRIVATE MEETING BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER, AND THE SOVIET PREMIER REPLIED:

"IT WAS NOT I WHO DESTROYED THE RELATIONS OF CAMP DAVID. IT WAS THOSE WHO SENT THE U2 PLANE. THE INITIATIVE BELONGS TO THE SIDE WHICH INITIATED THE BREAK IN RELATIONS."

HAEDO SUGGESTED KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER BE LOCKED UP PRIVATELY UNTIL THEY REACH AN AGREEMENT. AS HE PUT IT:

"YOU SHOULD BE PUT IN A ROOM AS THEY DO IN THE COLLEGE OF CARDINALS IN THE VATICAN."

REPLIED KHRUSHCHEV:

"ALTHOUGH I AM NOT A CATHOLIC, I AM FAMILIAR WITH THE PROCEDURE, AND I AGREE."

KHRUSHCHEV HAS HINTED MANY TIMES IN RECENT DAYS THAT HE MIGHT BE WILLING TO MEET WITH EISENHOWER, IF THE LATTER MADE THE FIRST MOVE TOWARD SUCH A CONFERENCE. THE WHITE HOUSE HAS AS OFTEN MADE IT PLAIN THAT EISENHOWER HAS NO PRESENT PLANS TO SEEK A MEETING WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER.

KHRUSHCHEV CALLED FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN ALL NATIONS AND SAID THE SOVIET UNION "HAS NO COLONIES, PLenty OF RAW MATERIALS, MANY PEOPLE AND NO CAPITAL INVESTED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES."

"COME TO OUR COUNTRY AND TRY TO FIND ANY COLONIES WE HAVE," HE WENT ON.

30.24-13031

ASKED ABOUT THE STATUS OF HUNGARY, KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED THAT WAS QUESTION TO BE DIRECTED TO THE HUNGARIANS. THE SOVIET PREMIER THEN TOLD HAEDO:

"THE MOST DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD ARE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES. YOU WILL NOT ESCAPE SOCIALISM."

KHRUSHCHEV BOASTED THAT RUSSIA GRADUATES THREE TIMES AS MANY ENGINEERING STUDENTS AS THE UNITED STATES AND ADDED TO A GROUP OF ABOUT 100 RECEPTION GUESTS AROUND HIM:

"I'M NOT LYING."

CASTRO ARRIVED AT THE URUGUAYAN RECEPTION SHORTLY AFTER KHRUSHCHEV DEPARTED IT. THE CUBAN LEADER ALSO DRANK CHAMPAGNE, AND EXPRESSED DELIGHT AT BEING AMONG WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS FRIENDS. HE ADDED:

"I FEEL LIKE A BOY AT HOME WITH HIS FAMILY."

IN APPARENT REFERENCE TO CASTRO'S FRIENDSHIP WITH MOSCOW, HAEDO ADVISED CASTRO:

"DON'T SIGN ANYTHING BEFORE LOOKING CLOSELY AT WHAT YOU ARE SIGNING."

CASTRO MERELY SMILED.

ALSO PRESENT WAS FREDERICK BOLAND OF IRELAND, NEW PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHO TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I THINK THAT THE PROGRESS WE HAVE MADE TO DATE IS ENCOURAGING. I AM AN OPTIMIST AND, BEING SUCH, I HOPE THAT THIS SESSION WILL ACHIEVE SOMETHING USEFUL IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

KHRUSHCHEV, MEANWHILE, WENT ON TO A RECEPTION FOR COMMUNIST BLOC LEADERS AT THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN U.N. HEADQUARTERS. THERE HE DRANK SOME CZECH BEER AND GOT INTO A LONG CHAT WITH REPORTERS.

ENLARGING ON THE THEME OF BEING LOCKED IN A ROOM WITH EISENHOWER, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"THEY LOCK THE CARDINALS IN BUT DO THEY AGREE ON THE POPE? IF THEY LOCK YOU IN, WHAT CAN YOU DO?"

THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS ASKED WHAT HE WOULD DO IF HIS PROPOSAL FOR A TRI-PARTITE COMMISSION TO REPLACE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WAS TURNED DOWN. HE REPLIED AMBIGUOUSLY:

"WHAT DO YOU MEAN, 'WHERE WOULD WE GO?' WE HAVE EXISTED WITHOUT THE UNITED NATIONS. WE HAVE EXISTED UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS. WE WILL CONTINUE TO EXIST."

THEN, AFTER A PAUSE, HE ADDED:

"WE WON'T START WAR. SLEEP IN PEACE."

KHRUSHCHEV AGAIN ATTACKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FOR NOT CONDEMNING AMERICAN U2 AND RB47 FLIGHTS IN THE SOVIET AREA, ADDING:

"WE SHALL DEFEND OURSELVES WELL. IF YOU DON'T WANT TO LIVE PEACEFULLY, LET'S LIVE AT SWORDS POINT."

THE CLIMAX OF THE DIPLOMATIC AND SOCIAL EVENING CAME AT A GLITTERING BUFFET DINNER AND RECEPTION BY INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AT HIS CARLYLE HOTEL HEADQUARTERS. MOST OF THE WORLD'S TOP LEADERS OF COMMUNIST AND NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES WERE ON HAND AND FOOD HAD BEEN PREPARED FOR 80 GUESTS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER WAS INVITED SAID HE HAD A PRIOR ENGAGEMENT. AMERICAN U.N. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH ALSO STAYED AWAY, ASSERTING PRESSING AFTER-HOURS U.N. BUSINESS.

RS929PED

A173

130

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)-POLAND'S COMMUNIST CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA TODAY CAUTIONED FIDEL CASTRO NOT TO UNDERESTIMATE THE POWER OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCES SITTING IN A 40-MINUTE CONFERENCE OF THE MEN REPORTED THAT THE POLE BROUGHT UP THE ISSUE JOKINGLY, REMINDING CASTRO THAT POLAND HAS HAD AMPLE EXPERIENCE IN DEALING WITH THE CATHOLICS, WHO FORM THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE COUNTRY.

THE CUBAN PRIME MINISTER AND GOMULKA CONFERRED IN A DIPLOMATIC LOUNGE, CLOSELY GUARDED BY CASTRO'S SECURITY MEN.

THE BEARDED CUBAN APPARENTLY DID NOT REACT TO GOMULKA'S ADVICE, BUT ONE OF HIS AIDES TOOK NOTES.

THERE IS AN UNEASY TRUCE NOW IN POLAND BETWEEN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES. IT WAS ESTABLISHED AFTER THE BLOODLESS REVOLUTION IN 1956. IN CUBA CASTRO HAS ATTACKED PRIESTS AS WORKING AGAINST HIS REVOLUTION, AND THE CHURCH HAS STRUCK BACK IN PASTORAL LETTERS.

A POLISH SPOKESMAN SAID GOMULKA ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM CASTRO TO VISIT CUBA. NO DATE WAS SET.

B146PED

A16

BULLETIN

NEW YORK, SEPT. 27 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET PREMIER, SAID TODAY HE IS GOING TO CONFER WITH GREAT BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER BUT THE SOVIET BOSS COLDLY BRUSHED ASIDE A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE WOULD SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

KHRUSHCHEV, STANDING ON THE SIDEWALK IN FRONT OF THE SOVIET U.N. LEGATION HEADQUARTERS, FIRST IGNORED ALTOGETHER A NEWSMAN'S QUERY ABOUT UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S PROPOSAL THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER MEET UNDER U.N. SPONSORSHIP.

ASKED ABOUT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, THE KREMLIN CHIEF SAID HE IS GOING TO MEET HIM "WHenever WE ARRANGE A MEETING."

THEN ASKED AGAIN ABOUT EISENHOWER, KHRUSHCHEV SHOT BACK THROUGH HIS INTERPRETER, WITH A NOTABLE LACK OF ENTHUSIASM:

"DID HE ENTRUST YOU (THE INQUIRING NEWSMAN) WITH THE TASK OF ARRANGING A MEETING WITH ME?"

THEN KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAD BEEN BIDDING GOODBY TO LUNCHEON GUESTS, STRODE BACK INSIDE THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS.

BY COINCIDENCE, EISENHOWER AT THIS PARTICULAR MOMENT WAS ONLY A FEW BLOCKS AWAY WINDING UP A SERIES OF VISITS WITH FOREIGN CHIEFS, THOUGH NONE FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

EISENHOWER HAS MADE PLAIN HIS DISTASTE FOR A MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV NOW UNLESS THE RUSSIAN LEADER CHANGES HIS TUNE.

B251PED

A27 550

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-MACMILLAN

BY JOHN SCALI

NEW YORK, SEPT. 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TODAY CALLED ON UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES TO STOP WRANGLING OVER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S MANEUVERS AND MOVE AHEAD TO SERIOUS TALK ABOUT EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT.

THE TWO FREE WORLD LEADERS SOUNDED THIS CALL TO ACTION AMIDST MOUNTING CONFIDENCE THAT THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF NEUTRAL COUNTRIES WOULD JOIN IN DEFEATING RUSSIAN DEMANDS FOR A DRASTIC OVERHAUL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN MEETING FOR A 2 1/2 HOUR ALLIED STRATEGY SESSION, JOINTLY PROCLAIMED THEIR "FULL SUPPORT" FOR DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDS THAT HAMMARSKJOLD BE FIRED

AS SECRETARY-GENERAL.

EISENHOWER, QUIETLY PURSUING HIS PERSONAL DIPLOMACY CAMPAIGN, GAVE NO SIGN WHETHER HE WOULD HEED A PLEA BY PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC THAT THE PRESIDENT MEET FACE TO FACE WITH KHRUSHCHEV TO HELP EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. KHRUSHCHEV ALSO DECLINED COMMENT.

EISENHOWER, OPERATING FROM HIS PRIVATE SUITE HIGH IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA TOWERS, WON PUBLIC PLEDGES OF BACKING FOR THE WESTERN CAUSE FROM REPRESENTATIVES OF TWO OTHER INDEPENDENT-MINDED NATIONS, PREMIER NORODUM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA AND DEPUTY PREMIER AKLILU ABTE WOLD OF ETHIOPIA.

HE FOLLOWED THIS WITH PRIVATE MEETINGS WITH MOROCCO'S CROWN PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN AND CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER, THE 12TH AND 13TH FOREIGN LEADERS HE HAS TALKED TO SINCE LAUNCHING HIS PERSONAL DIPLOMACY DRIVE THURSDAY.

LATER, DIEFENBAKER JOINED EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN IN PLEDGING FULL BACKING FOR HAMMARSKJOLD AND EXISTING U.N. PEACE MACHINERY.

DIEFENBAKER AFTER AN HOUR-LONG CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER ALSO BACKED UP THE PRESIDENT'S VIEW THAT ALL AID TO THE CRISIS-RIDDEN CONGO SHOULD BE CHANNELLED VIA THE U.N. EISENHOWER LAUDED DIEFENBAKER FOR HIS SPEECH YESTERDAY WHICH LABELLED KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS "ABSURD."

EISENHOWER'S CONFIDENT MOOD WAS REFLECTED IN AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN'S ASSERTION THAT "A GREAT MAJORITY OF AFRICAN DELEGATIONS ARE IN STRONG SUPPORT OF HAMMARSKJOLD."

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW BERDING, WHO REPORTED THIS TO NEWSMEN, SAID THE BLOG INCLUDED A MAJORITY OF THE 13 AFRICAN NATIONS ADMITTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AGENCY LAST WEEK.

EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN FLANKED BY THEIR FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS, CHECKED SIGNALS DURING A STRATEGY SESSION IN THE PRESIDENT'S TEMPORARY WHITE HOUSE HEADQUARTERS, THE 35TH FLOOR SUITE OF THE MIDTOWN HOTEL.

MACMILLAN APPARENTLY MADE NO MOVE TO EVEN SUGGEST THAT EISENHOWER GET TOGETHER WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN A MOVE TO EASE THE CURRENT EAST-WEST QUARREL.

INSTEAD, HE JOINED EISENHOWER AFTERWARD IN A JOINT STATEMENT LAUDING HAMMARSKJOLD'S ROLE AS AN IMPARTIAL PEACEMAKER, PARTICULARLY IN THE CONGO WHERE KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL HAS BEEN A WESTERN TOOL.

IN A MOVE TO QUIET THE CONTINUING DIPLOMATIC FUROR IN THE 96-NATION ASSEMBLY, THEIR STATEMENT ADDED:

THEY GREATLY HOPED THAT AFTER A STORMY START THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL NOW BE ABLE TO CONCENTRATE ON SERIOUS, SOBER AND CONSTRUCTIVE WORK, NOTABLY IN THE MATTER OF DISARMAMENT.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY STRESSED THAT WHILE NEITHER OBJECTED TO GENERAL DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT BOTH FELT THAT ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE CARRIED ON BY A SMALLER EAST-WEST GROUP.

HAGERTY SUGGESTED THAT THIS TASK BE CARRIED FORWARD BY THE 10-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FROM WHICH RUSSIAN DELEGATES WALKED OUT JUNE 27.

JUST BEFORE FLYING BACK TO WASHINGTON, HAGERTY STRONGLY DISCOUNTED REPORTS EISENHOWER MIGHT DELIVER A SECOND MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY SESSION.

HE REFUSED TO RULE OUT, HOWEVER, MORE PRIVATE EISENHOWER CHATS WITH VISITING FOREIGN LEADERS. THE PRESIDENT HAS MET WITH A TOTAL OF 31 OF THE 96 REPRESENTATIVES AT THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY GATHERING -- 18 OF THEM LATIN AMERICANS FOR WHOM HE GAVE A LUNCHEON LAST WEEK.

B343PED

A121 210

FIRST LEAD CONFERENCES (A110)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 27 (AP)—PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA DISCUSSED DISARMAMENT AND WAYS OF REDUCING INTERNATIONAL TENSION DURING A BREAKFAST CONFERENCE TODAY, NEHRU REPORTED AFTERWARD.

THE MEETING TOOK PLACE AT NEHRU'S SUITE IN THE HOTEL CARLYLE. TITO HAD NO COMMENT AT THE CONCLUSION. WHILE POSING FOR PICTURES, TITO ASKED PHOTOGRAPHERS IN CRYPTIC FASHION:

"ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH THE PRESENT SITUATION IN EUROPE?"

TITO SAID NOTHING FURTHER AND NO ONE VOLUNTEERED ANY ANSWER.

AS HE BADE TITO GOODBY IN THE HOTEL LOBBY, NEHRU TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "IN THE MAIN WE DISCUSSED SOME WAY OF RELAXING TENSIONS." HE SAID THE DISCUSSION COVERED DISARMAMENT BECAUSE "ALL THESE QUESTIONS ARE TIED UP TOGETHER."

ANOTHER BREAKFAST PARLEY TOOK PLACE BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN.

ABOUT THE SAME TIME, PRIME MINISTER NAIM OF AFGHANISTAN CALLED ON PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV OF RUSSIA.

CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO, WHO ADDRESSED THE UNITED NATIONS FOR NEARLY 4 1/2 HOURS YESTERDAY, LEFT HIS HARLEM HOTEL AT MIDMORNING FOR THE U.N. AGAIN--THIS TIME TO HEAR OTHERS SPEAK.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO HEADED FOR THE U.N. AFTER HIS MEETING WITH NAIM. ACCOMPANYING HIM WAS HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI GROMYKO.

IN CONTRAST TO EARLIER OCCASIONS, KHRUSHCHEV NEITHER GREETED NOR SMILED AT NEWSMEN COVERING HIS PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS.

(NO PICKUP)

B1040AED

A168

LONDON, SEPT. 27 (AP)—KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, COMMENTING ON EMIR NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S U.N. ASSEMBLY SPEECH, SAID TODAY "WITH THIS SORT OF ATTITUDE NO ONE CAN GET VERY FAR."

HUSSEIN TALKED WITH NEWSMEN AT LONDON AIRPORT ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM AMMAN EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK, WHERE HE HIMSELF WILL ADDRESS THE ASSEMBLY THURSDAY. HE SAID HE WILL RESUME HIS JOURNEY IN THE MORNING.

"I AM GOING TO THE U.N. BECAUSE THIS IS AN IMPORTANT MEETING WHICH INVOLVES JORDAN AND ALL SMALL COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD," HE SAID.

B126PED

PRECEDENCE BONN DAY

(ADVANCE)...BERLIN, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 28 (AP)—THE SOVIET UNION TODAY GAVE FULL SUPPORT TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN ITS SQUEEZE ON WEST BERLIN AND TOLD THE UNITED STATES TO PREVENT WHAT IT CALLED ILLEGAL USE OF THE AIR CORRIDORS TO THE ISOLATED CITY.

THE SOVIET STAND WAS TAKEN IN A NOTE TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

POSSIBLY AS AN ADDED MEASURE OF SUPPORT TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, IT GAVE OUT THE FIRST NEWS OF THE NOTE THROUGH THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE SOVIET NOTE HAD BEEN RECEIVED AND WAS UNDER STUDY.

(A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THERE APPEARED TO BE NOTHING NEW IN THE NOTE.

(THE U.S. POSITION, HE SAID, IS THAT SET FORTH IN IDENTICAL WESTERN LETTERS DELIVERED TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES EARLIER TODAY IN BERLIN. THESE LETTERS DENIED THE RIGHT OF EAST GERMANY TO IMPOSE RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL IN BERLIN OR BETWEEN THAT CITY AND WEST GERMANY.)

30.24-13033

THE SOVIET NOTE DID NOT REPUDIATE THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN. SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II THE CITY HAS BEEN UNDER JOINT RULE OF THE RUSSIANS AND THE THREE MAJOR WESTERN POWERS.

BUT IT MADE THE SITUATION SOMEWHAT FUZZIER BY REFERRING TO BERLIN BOTH AS HAVING FOUR-POWER STATUS AND AS BEING THE CAPITAL OF "THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

IT ALSO ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF USING THE AIR CORRIDORS ILLEGALLY TO BRING "REVENGE SEEKERS" TO MEETINGS IN WEST BERLIN. IT DID NOT, HOWEVER, REPEAT THE VAGUE THREAT OF "POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES" MADE TWO WEEKS AGO BY MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI F. ZAKHAROV, SOVIET COMMANDANT IN THE DIVIDED CITY.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INSISTS," THE NOTE CONCLUDED, "THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES UNDERTAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO PREVENT THE ACTIVITY OF REVENGE SEEKERS IN WEST BERLIN, AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE FUTURE PREVENT THE ILLEGAL USE OF MEANS OF COMMUNICATION PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO ASSURE THE NEEDS OF ITS GARRISON."

THIS COULD REFER TO ROADS AND RAIL LINES AS WELL AS AIR LANES.

THE MOSCOW NOTE CROSSED A WESTERN NOTE IN TRANSMISSION. THE WESTERN BIG THREE BERLIN COMMANDANTS IN A LETTER TO THEIR SOVIET COUNTERPART, MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI M. ZAKHAROV, INSISTED ON CONTINUED FREE USE OF AIR CORRIDORS TO WEST BERLIN. THEY ALSO PROTESTED EAST GERMAN TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS IN BERLIN AND ASSERTED THAT EAST BERLIN IS NOT PART OF COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIST MEASURES AGAINST BERLIN STARTED WITH AN ATTACK ON MEETINGS IN WEST BERLIN OVER THE WEEKEND OF SEPT. 4. THEY WERE ORGANIZED BY VETERANS OF WAR PRISONER CAMPS, AND BY GERMANS DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES IN EASTERN EUROPE BY THE SOVIET ARMIES.

COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN POLICE TOOK SOME PEOPLE OFF TRAINS AND TURNED BACK BUSLOADS AS THEY STARTED ACROSS THE RED-RULED AREA THAT SEPARATES WEST BERLIN FROM THE REST OF THE WESTERN WORLD.

WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES PAID THE AIRPLANE FARE FOR MANY OF THOSE TURNED BACK. SO FAR, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT BOTHERED AIR TRAFFIC.

THE COMMUNIST SQUEEZE ON BERLIN HAS ALSO AFFECTED TRAVEL INSIDE THE DIVIDED CITY IN VIOLATION OF FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE ALL WEST GERMANS LIVING OUTSIDE THE CITY GET SPECIAL PASSES BEFORE ADMITTING THEM TO THE RED-RULED SECTOR. MOST FOREIGNERS ARE NOT AFFECTED. A PAPAL REPRESENTATIVE WAS TOLD, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS NOT WELCOME AND U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER C. DOWLING WAS ASKED TO SHOW HIS IDENTITY BEFORE HE WAS PERMITTED TO CROSS INTO EAST BERLIN.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE PROTESTED TO MOSCOW. THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME. THE WEST ALSO HAS REACTED BY RESTRICTING THE TRAVEL OF SOME EAST GERMANS TO WESTERN COUNTRIES.

THE SOVIET REPLY TODAY ASSAILED THE ALLIES' MOSCOW PROTEST AS A "VIOLATION OF THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." IT SAID THE EAST GERMANS HAD RECEIVED FULL SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE WHOLE OF THEIR TERRITORY "INCLUDING ITS CAPITAL." AS FOR THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF THE CITY, THE RUSSIANS SAID, THIS WAS SET UP DURING THE "OCCUPATION PERIOD." NOW, THEY ADDED, SUCH PROBLEMS AS TRAFFIC ARE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE "TWO GERMAN STATES."

THE NOTE ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF USING THE FOUR-POWER STATUS TO MISLEAD PUBLIC OPINION AND DISTRACT PEOPLE FROM WHAT IS GOING ON IN BERLIN. IT ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF PROVOKING THE EAST GERMANS BY AIDING "MILITARISTS AND REVENGE-SEEKERS." IT BLAMED WEST GERMAN AND WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES FOR SUPPORTING THE PEOPLE THAT THE COMMUNISTS OBJECT TO.

"IT IS COMPLETELY NATURAL," THE NOTE DECLARED, "THAT UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC TOOK MEASURES FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE POPULATION OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND DEMOCRATIC (EAST) BERLIN, WHICH IS THE CAPITAL OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, AGAINST THE PROVOCATIVE ATTACKS OF THE WEST GERMAN REVENGE SEEKERS."

SM843PED

(ADVANCE)...BERLIN, SEPT. 27 (AP)-ONE WESTERN REPRISAL AGAINST THE REDS FOR THEIR SQUEEZE ON WEST BERLIN IS BEGINNING TO HURT THEM IN A SENSITIVE SPOT: PERFORMERS IN SPORT AND THE ARTS FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY NOW FIND IT HARDER TO TRAVEL ABROAD AND GAIN FAVORABLE PUBLICITY.

A70-CBY-CARL HARTMAN

THE REDS SET GREAT STORE BY SUCH PUBLICITY--MUCH MORE THAN THE WEST. THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, WHICH GETS LITTLE RESPECT ABROAD, IS ESPECIALLY EAGER FOR THIS KIND OF NOTICE.

EAST GERMANY CLAIMS 29 OF THE 42 MEDALS WON BY THE ALL-GERMAN OLYMPIC TEAM AT ROME. THIS IS A HIGHLY CREDITABLE PERFORMANCE, AND THE REDS HAVE GOT A GOOD DEAL OF PROPAGANDA MILEAGE OUT OF IT.

IN THE ARTS, EAST GERMANY HAS TWO MAJOR STARTERS FOR THE EXPORT RACE. ONE IS THE BERLINER ENSEMBLE, AN EXCELLENT THEATRICAL GROUP WHICH SPECIALIZES IN THE PLAYS OF THE LATE BERTOLT BRECHT. IT IS RUN BY HIS WIDOW, HELENE WEIGEL.

THE OTHER IS EAST BERLIN'S KOMISCHE OPER (COMIC OPERA). ITS CHIEF ATTRACTIONS ARE THE CONTROVERSIAL VERSIONS OF NEW AND CLASSIC WORKS PUT ON BY ITS BRILLIANT DIRECTOR, WALTER FELSENSTEIN.

BOTH GROUPS HAVE HAD GREAT SUCCESS ABROAD.

UNDER TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES, ALL SUCH SUCCESSES CAN BE MADE A LOT MORE DIFFICULT. IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN FOR HOW LONG AND HOW SEVERELY THEY WILL BE IMPOSED.

LAST WEEK THE COMMUNISTS COMPLAINED PUBLICLY IN THREE CASES, INVOLVING SOCCER PLAYERS AND MUSICIANS. THE SOCCER PLAYERS FAILED TO KEEP DATES IN ENGLAND AND IRELAND BECAUSE THE WESTERN ALLIES GAVE THEM NO TRAVEL DOCUMENTS. THE MUSICIANS WERE STOPPED BY WEST GERMANS AS THEY WERE ABOUT TO CROSS INTO SWITZERLAND. THEY HAD TO GO BACK TO BERLIN AND MAKE A LONG AND EXPENSIVE FLIGHT TO GENEVA BY WAY OF PRAGUE.

THE EAST GERMAN REGIME ISSUED PAINED PROTESTS IN BOTH CASES. THEY CAREFULLY REFRAINED FROM MENTIONING THE REASON FOR THE NEW RESTRICTIONS AND CALLED THEM ARBITRARY.

EAST GERMANS HAVE NOT BEEN TOLD BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS THAT THE WEST HAS LIMITED THEIR TRAVEL BECAUSE THEIR SATELLITE GOVERNMENT IS REQUIRING PASSES FOR WEST GERMAN VISITORS TO EAST BERLIN.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS..MOVED SEPT. 26.

JS717AED

A12 350

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

AMS BUDGET - NUCLEAR

BY TOM OCHILTREE

(ADVANCE) LONDON, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-BRITAIN WARNED THE COMMUNIST WORLD TODAY THAT THE WEST WOULD RETALIATE WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION IN EUROPE.

THE DETERMINATION OF THE WESTERN NATIONS TO PROTECT THEMSELVES WITH ALL THE DEVICES IN THEIR ARSENAL WAS EXPRESSED IN A 46-PAGE BOOKLET PUBLISHED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

THE BOOKLET WAS ISSUED AT A TIME WHEN THE WHOLE ARMS QUESTION WAS APPROACHING THE CENTER OF THE STAGE AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK. IT ALSO CORRESPONDED WITH NEW EFFORTS BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TO PUT THE SQUEEZE ON WEST BERLIN. ITS APPROACH APPEARED INTENDED TO ANSWER THE ARGUMENTS OF BRITONS WHO WANT TO "BAN THE BOMB."

"TO PROMISE NOT TO BE THE FIRST TO USE NUCLEAR ARMS, EVEN IN SELF-DEFENSE," THE BOOKLET SAID, "WOULD MEAN PRESENTING A FREE GIFT TO A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR...."

"IN ANY CASE THERE COULD BE NO GUARANTEE THAT ANY PAPER RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD IN FACT BE OBSERVED. THE SOVIET CALL FOR THIS RENUNCIATION CONTRASTS ODDLY WITH THE VARIOUS SOVIET THREATS TO USE ROCKETS AGAINST WESTERN AND OTHER COUNTRIES...."

"THEREFORE, SO LONG AS THERE IS NO EFFECTIVE AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO RETAIN THE WHOLE RANGE OF DEFENSIVE ARMORY."

THE BOOKLET, ENTITLED "THE SEARCH FOR DISARMAMENT," REVIEWS THE WHOLE COURSE OF ARMS NEGOTIATIONS SINCE 1945.

IT SAID THAT IN THESE SO-FAR FRUITLESS TALKS, TWO BASIC CONCEPTS HAVE EMERGED:

1. DISARMAMENT BY STAGES MUST NOT GIVE ANY ONE COUNTRY A RELATIVE ADVANTAGE OVER OTHERS WHILE THE ARMS CUTS ARE BEING CARRIED OUT AND, "AT THE END OF THE PROCESS, EQUAL SECURITY FOR ALL MUST EXIST AND BE MAINTAINED."

2. EFFICIENT INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS MUST BE ESTABLISHED TO PREVENT CHEATING.

THE BOOKLET SAID THE RUSSIANS NO LONGER OPENLY CHALLENGE THESE POINTS, ALTHOUGH THEIR INTERPRETATIONS ARE DIFFERENT FROM THOSE OF THE WEST.

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT IN THE EVENT OF A MAJOR ATTACK IN A DECISIVE AREA SUCH AS EUROPE," IT SAID, "THE POWERFUL WEAPONS WOULD INEVITABLY COME TO BE USED."

"IT IS EXACTLY THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THIS IS SO WHICH WILL DETER A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR FROM DANGEROUS PROBING."

B230PED

A54

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (440)

BY DORIAN FALK

GENEVA, SEPT. 27 (AP)

THE BIG THREE NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONFERENCE REOPENED TODAY WITH A U.S. OFFER TO CONDUCT NO UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IF THE SOVIET UNION JOINS IN A COORDINATED 27-MONTH RESEARCH PROGRAM TO IMPROVE METHODS FOR DETECTING THE CAUSE OF UNDERGROUND DISTURBANCES.

THE ISSUE OF HOW TO DETECT HIDDEN NUCLEAR BLASTS HAS BEEN AMONG THE CHIEF OBSTACLES IN EFFORTS BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION TO REACH AGREEMENT TO BAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. COMEDVTHE DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN SAID HEGV PROPOSAL AND WOULD STUDY

THE SOVIET UNION TO REACH AGREEMENT TO BAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN SAID HE WELCOMED THE U.S. PROPOSAL AND WOULD STUDY IT. SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT, THE BRITISH DELEGATE, SAID BRITAIN FULLY BACKED THE U.S. OFFER.

ACTING U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES C. STELLE, IN A MOVE TO GET THE RESUMED NEGOTIATIONS OFF TO A GOOD START AFTER A FIVE-WEEK RECESS, SAID THE MORATORIUM WOULD RUN CONCURRENTLY WITH A TWO-YEAR COORDINATED RESEARCH PROGRAM. ANOTHER THREE MONTHS WERE ADDED FOR ANALYZING THE RESEARCH DATA.

TSARAPKIN SAID HE HOPED THE PROPOSAL DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTING AFTER TWO YEARS. HE SAID HE FELT THE MORATORIUM PERIOD OFFERED WAS TOO SHORT BUT THAT HE HOPED A COMPROMISE COULD BE REACHED.

HE SUGGESTED A MORATORIUM OF FOUR TO FIVE YEARS OR LESS IF THE PROPOSED COORDINATED RESEARCH PROGRAM COULD BE COMPLETED SOONER THAN HE ANTICIPATED. THE RUSSIANS IN THE PAST HAVE INSISTED ON A LONGER MORATORIUM.

30.24-13035

THE U.S. DELEGATION INTERPRETED TSARAPKIN'S STATEMENT TO IMPLY SOVIET RECOGNITION OF THE WESTERN POSITION THAT THE MORATORIUM AND THE RESEARCH PROGRAM WOULD HAVE TO RUN CONCURRENTLY. STEELE EXPRESSED AMERICAN HOPES TO TSARAPKIN THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD AGREE SOON TO A JOINT THREE-POWER RESEARCH PROGRAM. CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID HE INDICATED THE UNITED STATES MAY GO AHEAD WITH ITS OWN PROGRAM FAILING SOVIET AGREEMENT IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER STEELE MENTIONED THE EARLIER ANNOUNCED CODE-NAMED VELA PROGRAM OF NUCLEAR RESEARCH BLASTS. BUT HE REITERATED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ASSURANCE EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT START TESTING WITHOUT PRIOR ANNOUNCEMENT.

CONFERENCE SOURCES STRESSED THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO SIGN SO FAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL AGREE TO A COORDINATED RESEARCH PROGRAM AT ANY TIME BEFORE A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY IS SIGNED.

THE IMPLICATION CLEARLY WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSIDER ITSELF FREE TO GO AHEAD WITH THE VELA SHOTS IF THE SOVIET UNION MAINTAINS MUCH LONGER ITS REFUSAL TO JOIN A WESTERN RESEARCH EFFORT TO IMPROVE THE DETECTION OF SMALL UNDERGROUND BLASTS.

NEW WESTERN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH MAINTAINS THAT UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS BELOW A THRESHOLD OF A 4.75 SEISMIC EQUIVALENT CAN EASILY BE CONCEALED, AND A TEST BAN TREATY INCLUDING SMALL UNDERGROUND SHOTS WOULD BE UNCONTROLLABLE AND THEREFORE MEANINGLESS. THE SOVIET UNION, HOWEVER, STILL MAINTAINS THE WESTERN DATA IS SUPERFLUOUS AND THE OLD DETECTION METHODS WORKED OUT TWO YEARS AGO ARE GOOD ENOUGH FOR A TEST SUSPENSION AGREEMENT.

RS555PED

B111 Q

(150)

LONDON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-ADM. ROBERT L. DENNISON, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE BIG NATO WAR GAMES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC, REPORTED SPECTACULAR SUCCESS TODAY IN CO-ORDINATING THE TACTICS OF THE SIX PARTICIPATING NATIONS.

"OUR MOST SIGNIFICANT ACHIEVEMENT," DENNISON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "IS THE WAY ALL THESE SHIPS FROM SO MANY DIFFERENT NAVIES HAVE BEEN ABLE TO WORK TOGETHER, EVEN THOUGH THERE ARE SO FEW OPPORTUNITIES FOR THEM TO ASSEMBLY ON A LARGE SCALE."

HE SAID INTRICATE TACTICAL MANUEVERS HAVE BEEN ACCOMPLISHED UNDER UNIFIED CONTROL, EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN LARGELY STANDARDIZED AND THE NATO SIGNAL BOOK HAS REMOVED LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES IN COMMUNICATION.

OVER 60 NATION WARSHIPS HAD REFUELLED SOUTH OF ICELAND AND WERE MOVING INTO POSITIONS FOR A FINAL SIMULATED ATOMIC ASSAULT ON IMAGINARY LAND TARGETS. THE 10-DAY EXERCISE ENDS OCT. 1.

THE SIX NATIONS TAKING PART ARE CANADA, UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, NETHERLANDS AND NORWAY. PORTUGUESE AND DANISH SHIPS ARE PARTICIPATING WITH THE OTHERS IN SMALLER EXERCISES NEAR THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND THE STRAIT OF GIBRALTAR.

FF1040PFN

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE TODAY THREW A PARLIAMENTARY ROADBLOCK IN FRONT OF PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S CHERISHED PLAN FOR EQUIPPING FRANCE WITH A NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE.

THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO TAKE NO ACTION ON THE PLAN UNTIL IT HAS HEARD THE OPINIONS OF MILITARY CHIEFS WHO WOULD TAKE COMMAND IN THE EVENT OF A NUCLEAR CONFLICT.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER PRESENTING DE GAULLE'S PROPOSAL TO THE COMMITTEE, DEFENSE MINISTER PIERRE MESSMER HURRIED TO ELYSEE PALACE TO SEE THE PRESIDENT. LATER WARTIME PREMIER PAUL REYNAUD, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSEMBLY'S FINANCE COMMITTEE, WAS CALLED IN FOR CONSULTATION.

THE COMMITTEE'S ATTITUDE SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT THE PLAN FOR A STRIKING FORCE OF PLANES AND ROCKETS MAY COME IN FOR ROUGH HANDLING WHEN IT REACHES THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR, PROBABLY IN THE SECOND WEEK OF OCTOBER.

THE PLAN ALREADY HAS AROUSED CONTROVERSY.

SUPPORTERS CLAIM THAT, ONCE SUCH A FORCE EXISTS, NO AGGRESSOR WILL DARE ATTACK FRANCE FOR FEAR OF ATOMIC REPRISALS. OPPONENTS ARGUE THAT IT WOULD TAKE 10 YEARS TO PUT THE FORCE INTO EXISTENCE AND THAT, MEANWHILE, FRANCE WOULD LACK ADEQUATE DEFENSES.

QUESTIONS RAISED BY THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE IN A RESOLUTION DELAYING ACTION ON THE PROPOSAL INCLUDED THE FOLLOWING:

DO THE HIGHEST MILITARY AUTHORITIES, WHO WOULD EXERCISE COMMAND, CONSIDER THE PLAN THE BEST AVAILABLE?

WOULD THE STATE OF FRENCH FORCES FROM 1960 TO 1965 PERMIT FRANCE TO FULFILL HER EXISTING ENGAGEMENTS?

COULD PART OR ALL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM BE CARRIED OUT WITHIN A EUROPEAN FRAMEWORK WITH SUPPORT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)? HAVE TALKS BEEN STARTED IN THIS DIRECTION?

THE COMMITTEE RESOLUTION WAS SPONSORED BY JEAN-PAUL DAVID, A RADICAL DEPUTY AND PROMINENT ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGNER.

MJ1136AED

A78 (MP FW)

(180)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE FATHER OF U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS, WHO FAILED IN ATTEMPTS TO SEE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON BEHALF OF HIS SON, APPEALED TO THE KREMLIN LEADER VIA TELEVISION TODAY.

OLIVER POWERS, HIS VOICE FALTERING WITH EMOTION, APPEALED TO KHRUSHCHEV AS "ONE FATHER TO ANOTHER" TO RELEASE HIS SON OR TO REDUCE HIS SENTENCE.

POWERS IS SERVING A 10-YEAR SENTENCE IN MOSCOW ON HIS CONVICTION OF ESPIONAGE CHARGES. POWERS' RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS DOWNED IN SOVIET TERRITORY LAST MAY 1.

THE ELDER POWERS MADE HIS APPEAL ON THE DAVE GARROWAY "TODAY" TV SHOW ON NBC. HE READ A TELEGRAM ADDRESSED TO KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SOVIET UNITED NATIONS MISSION HERE.

POWERS ASKED KHRUSHCHEV TO CONTACT HIM AT HIS HOTEL OR THROUGH GARROWAY. THE PILOT'S FATHER HAS REPEATEDLY TRIED TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV HERE AND IN MOSCOW, BUT THE RUSSIAN LEADER HAS REFUSED TO SEE HIM.

"ALL OTHER ATTEMPTS TO SEE YOU HAVE FAILED," SAID POWERS TODAY. HIS FINAL APPEAL, HE SAID, WAS HIS TELEGRAM.

A TRANSLATOR WAS ON THE TV PROGRAM, PUTTING POWERS' WORDS INTO RUSSIAN SO THAT SOVIET LEADERS HERE MIGHT UNDERSTAND THE PLEA IF THEY WERE LISTENING.

THE "TODAY" SHOW HAD ANNOUNCED IT WOULD ALERT THE RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATION TO THE TELECAST BY WORKING THROUGH JOSEPH MICHAELS, THE NBC NEWS CORRESPONDENT RECENTLY RETURNED FROM MOSCOW.

A LETTER FROM THE PILOT, SAYING HE WAS FLYING AT A MAXIMUM ALTITUDE OF 68,000 FEET AT THE TIME AN EXPLOSION DOWNED HIS PLANE, WAS PUBLISHED IN THE NEW YORK TIMES TODAY.

THE LETTER, ADDRESSED TO THE TIMES, FIRST HAD BEEN PUBLISHED ON SEPT. 23 BY PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

MILITARY EXPERTS IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE SAID THAT 68,000 FEET WAS SUBSTANTIALLY UNDER THE MAXIMUM ALTITUDE OF A U2.

YOUNG POWERS SAID HIS FATHER APPARENTLY HAD MISUNDERSTOOD HIM IN QUOTING HIM IN AN INTERVIEW AUG. 26 AS SAYING HE DID NOT BELIEVE HIS PLANE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN.

"I WOULD LIKE TO CLEAR THIS MISUNDERSTANDING BY SAYING THAT EVEN THOUGH I DID NOT SEE WHAT IT WAS THAT CAUSED THE EXPLOSION I FEEL SURE THAT IT WAS NOT THE AIRCRAFT ITSELF WHICH EXPLODED."

"I WAS AT MAXIMUM ALTITUDE, AS STATED AT THE TRIAL, AT THE TIME OF THE EXPLOSION. THIS ALTITUDE WAS 68,000 FEET."

B1035AED

B93

(260) 3024

NEW YORK, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ADVISED POLICE IT DOES NOT WANT VISITS FROM PERSONS SEEKING RELEASE OF RELATIVES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, A POLICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

SEVERAL PERSONS HAVE TRIED TO MAKE SUCH APPEALS TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SINCE HE ARRIVED HERE LAST WEEK TO HEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

THE POLICE OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, SAID IT ONLY HAD BEEN SINCE KHRUSHCHEV'S ARRIVAL THAT THE POLICE HAD PREVENTED ANYONE FROM VISITING THE DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE.

"SUPPOSING ONE OF THESE PEOPLE WERE TO START SHOOTING," HE SAID. "THEN WE WOULD BE ACCUSED OF HAVING ESCORTED THE PERSON WHO COMMITTED THE VIOLENCE."

THE OFFICIAL GAVE THE COMMENT AFTER A NEW JERSEY MAN SEEKING RELEASE OF HIS WIFE, SON AND STEPMOTHER FROM LITHUANIA WAS RESTRAINED BY POLICE FROM MAKING HIS WAY TO THE PARK AVENUE BUILDING.

NICHOLAS S. BUDRECKAS, 48, A FACTORY WORKER, ELIZABETH, N.J., WHO HAD BEEN WAITING IN THE VICINITY FOR TWO DAYS, RAN SUDDENLY FROM BEHIND POLICE BARRICADES TOWARD THE ENTRANCE.

SEVEN POLICEMEN SURROUNDED HIM AND FORCED HIM BACK BEHIND THE BARRICADES.

"I COULDN'T BEAR IT ANY LONGER," BUDRECKAS WEEPINGLY TOLD REPORTERS. "MY HEART FORCED ME TO DO THIS."

HE SAID HE LAST HAD SEEN HIS WIFE IN LITHUANIA IN 1944 WHEN GERMANS OVERRAN HIS NATIVE LAND. HE SAID HE WAS SENT TO A LABOR CAMP IN FINLAND AND ESCAPED IN 1947 TO SWEDEN.

HIS WIFE, THROUGH FRIENDS, HAS BEGGED FOR HELP IN GETTING OUT FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, HE SAID.

BUDRECKAS IS ONE OF MORE THAN TWO DOZEN PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN SEEKING KHRUSHCHEV'S INTERVENTION FOR RELATIVES.

FV1255PED

B37WX Q (WORLD BANK)

ALL POINTS

(450) NIGHT LEAD WORLD BANK

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-UNDER PRODDING FROM OTHER INDUSTRIAL NATIONS, WEST GERMANY SAID TODAY ITS POSTWAR RECOVERY NOW IS COMPLETE AND IT CAN BEGIN PROVIDING MORE HELP TO POORER COUNTRIES.

LUDWIG ERHARD, WEST GERMANY'S MINISTER OF ECONOMICS, TOLD THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE WORLD BANK THAT HIS COUNTRY IS READY TO MOVE FORWARD WITH PROGRAMS TO EXPORT MORE FUNDS TO THE EMERGING NATIONS.

SOON AFTERWARD, U.S. UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON SAID WEST GERMANY MUST STEP UP ITS AID PROGRAMS. DILLON NAMED WEST GERMANY AS THE COUNTRY BEST ABLE TO GIVE THE UNITED STATES A HAND IN AIDING THE UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION HAD TO ISSUE AN OFFICIAL CORRECTION OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEXT OF ERHARD'S SPEECH BEFORE IT WAS EVIDENT THAT HE PLEDGED AN IMMEDIATE STEPUP IN WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE ECONOMIC EXPANSION OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

ERHARD SPOKE IN GERMAN. THE ENGLISH TEXT AS ORIGINALLY DISTRIBUTED QUOTED HIM AS SAYING WEST GERMANY FACED AN ENORMOUS POSTWAR RECONSTRUCTION TASK, ADDING, "NOT UNTIL THIS TASK HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY ACCOMPLISHED CAN THE GERMANY ECONOMY UNDERTAKE IN LARGER MEASURE TO COOPERATE ENERGETICALLY IN THE EXTENSIVE WORK OF DEVELOPMENT AID."

SEVERAL HOURS LATER, THE WEST GERMANS SAID HIS TEXT SHOULD HAVE READ, "IT IS ONLY NOW, AFTER THIS TASK HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY ACCOMPLISHED, THAT THE GERMANY ECONOMY CAN UNDERTAKE IN LARGER MEASURE TO COOPERATE ENERGETICALLY IN THE EXTENSIVE WORK OF DEVELOPMENT AID."

ERHARD SAID HIS COUNTRY IS DEVELOPING DEFINITE PLANS TO PROVIDE MORE ASSISTANCE TO THE EMERGING NATIONS.

THE PRINCIPAL TOPIC SO FAR AS THE ANNUAL MEETINGS HAS BEEN WEST GERMANY'S DRAMATIC BUILDUP OF MONETARY RESERVES. THIS BUILDUP HAS PROMPTED THE UNITED STATES AND SOME OTHER COUNTRIES TO URGE THE ADOPTION BY WEST GERMANY OF MORE OPEN HANDED POLICIES TOWARD THE REST OF THE WORLD.

WEST GERMANY HAS NOT BEEN THE ONLY TARGET, HOWEVER. ITALY AND THE NETHERLANDS ARE GENERALLY RANKED A CLOSE SECOND, WITH COUNTRIES LIKE AUSTRIA, FRANCE AND JAPAN FARTHER DOWN THE LINE.

JAPAN'S FINANCE MINISTER, MIKIO MIZUTA, OBVIOUSLY WAS AWARE OF THE FEELING WHEN HE TOLD THE GATHERING HIS COUNTRY PLANS TO ESTABLISH A FUND FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION HE DID NOT INDICATE THE SCOPE OF THIS UNDERTAKING.

DILLON SAID GREATER AID EFFORTS MUST BE MADE BY INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN PILING UP SURPLUSES IN THEIR FINANCIAL DEALINGS WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD. HE MENTIONED WEST GERMANY SPECIFICALLY AND LATER ADDED:

"IT IS TO BE REGRETTED THAT THIS FACT, WHILE GENERALLY RECOGNIZED IN PRINCIPLE, HAS SO FAR NOT BEEN ADEQUATELY IMPLEMENTED BY CERTAIN OF THE MOST IMPORTANT CREDITOR COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD."

BRITAIN, BECAUSE OF ITS RELATIVELY EXTENSIVE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS FOR THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT COMMONWEALTH NATIONS, HAS AVOIDED CRITICISM OF THIS SORT.

SELWYN LLOYD, BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, EMPHASIZED IN HIS TALK THE UNITED KINGDOM'S INCREASING AID EFFORTS.

JA524PED

A116 3074

WARSAW, POLAND, SEPT. 27 (AP)-TWO MASS GRAVES CONTAINING THE BODIES OF ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR HAVE BEEN UNCOVERED IN WESTERN POLAND NEAR ZIELONA GORA (FORMER GRUENBERG), THE NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA LUDU SAID TODAY.

THE GRAVES WERE REPORTED TO COVER AN AREA OF MORE THAN 35,000 SQUARE YARDS IN A FOREST PLANTED BY THE GERMANS 16 TO 20 YEARS AGO.

TRYBUNA LUDU SAID INVESTIGATORS FOUND BODIES OF POLES, FRENCHMEN, BELGIANS, BRITONS, CANADIANS, DUTCHMEN, ITALIANS AND RUSSIANS.

B1020AED

END-SEPT. 27, 1960